

HP GlancePlus/UX User's Manual



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Contents

- 1st Introduction 6
 - A) GlancePlus/UX 가 : 6
 - 1. performance problem diagnostic tool..... 6
 - 2. tool 6
 - 3. (Easy of Use) 6
 - 4. (Flexibility) 7
 - 5. Selective levels of data 7
 - 6. Online (Extensive online help) 7
 - B) How to Use This Manual 7
- 2nd Installation 9
 - A) Installing GlancePlus 9
- 3rd Getting Started 12
 - A) Using HP GlancePlus/UX 12
 - B) Reading the Screen Display 13
 - 1. Banner Line 13
 - 2. Global Bars 14
 - 3. Detail Display 17
 - 4. Function Keys and Commands 18
 - C) Commands Menu Screen 21
 - D) Getting Help Online 22
 - E) Printing a Screen 23
 - F) Setting Process Thresholds 24
 - 1. Examples of Process Threshold Settings 26
- 4th Improving Performance Using 28
 - A) Understanding System Performance 28
 - 1. Bottlenecks 28
 - 2. Characteristics of Bottlenecks 29
 - 3. An Approach to Monitoring System Behavior 30
 - B) Examples of GlancePlus/UX in Use 31
 - 1. Evaluating System Activity 31
 - 2. Evaluating CPU Usage 32

3.	Evaluating Wait States	32
4.	Evaluating Memory Usage	33
5.	Evaluating Disk Usage	34
6.	Evaluating I/O by File System.....	34
7.	Evaluating Disk Queue Lengths	35
8.	Evaluating NFS Activity.....	35
9.	Evaluating LAN activity.....	36
10.	Evaluating Diskless Server Resource Utilization	36
11.	Evaluating System Table Utilization	37
12.	Evaluating Swap Usage.....	37
13.	Evaluating an Individual Process.....	38
14.	Evaluation Open Files	38
15.	Evaluating Memory Regions	39
16.	Evaluating Activity on Logical Volumes	39
17.	Evaluating All CPUs Statistics	40
C)	Case Study of a Diskless Cluster System	40
1.	The Situation	41
5 th	Accessing Information on the Screens.....	51
A)	Global Screen	51
1.	Process Summary Section.....	52
B)	CPU Detail Screen.....	56
1.	Screen Elements	57
C)	Memory Detail Screen.....	60
1.	Screen Elements	60
D)	Disk Detail Screen.....	64
1.	Screen Elements	64
E)	Disk I/O by File System Screen.....	67
1.	Screen Elements	67
F)	Disk Queue Lengths Screen	69
1.	Screen Elements	69
G)	Swap Detail Screen.....	71
1.	How Swap Space is Used	71
2.	Screen Elements	72

H)	NFS Detail Screen	75
1.	Screen Elements	75
I)	The LAN Detail Screen	78
1.	Screen Elements	78
J)	Diskless Server Resource Utilization Screen.....	80
1.	Screen Elements	80
K)	System Table Utilization Screen.....	82
1.	Screen Elements	82
L)	Logical Volumes Screen	86
1.	Screen Elements	86
M)	All CPUs Detail Screen	88
1.	Screen Elements – Page 1.....	88
2.	Screen Elements – Page 2.....	89
N)	Individual Process Screen.....	90
1.	Screen Elements	91
2.	Wait States Screen	95
3.	Memory Regions Screen	96
4.	Open File Screen	98
6 th	Customizing HP GlancePlus/UX.....	100
A)	Glance Start-Up Options.....	100
B)	Automatching midaemon Startup.....	103
C)	Minimizing Performance Analysis Overhead.....	104
1.	Memory Overhead.....	104
2.	CPU Overhead.....	105
3.	Reducing Overhead	106
7 th	Prompts and Messages.....	107
A)	Start-Up Failure Messages.....	108
1.	Sorry, you must be a superuser	108
2.	Sorry, I need to know a more specific terminal type than “unknown”	108
3.	Unable to access /usr/perf/bin/midaemon.....	108
4.	Unable to allocate memory/swap space.....	108
5.	Unable to find /usr/perf/bin/midaemon.....	108
6.	Unable to initialize MI.....	109

- 7. Unable to initialize terminal 109
- 8. Unable to start midamon..... 109
- B) Fatal Errors 109
 - 1. Error retrieving MI data.....110
 - 2. Unable to allocate memory/swap space.....110
- C) Printing-related Messages.....110
 - 1. Single screen or continuous printing (s/c) ?.....110
 - 2. Print to device or file (d/f).....110
 - 3. Enter print device for lp -d option (system default) :.....110
 - 4. Enter print file name (~/glance.print) :111
 - 5. Maximum of n pages of output reached, printing disabled.....111
 - 6. Printing111
 - 7. Printing disabled.....111
- D) Appearing on Global Screen.....111
 - 1. No processes exceed current threshold settings.....111
- E) Appearing on Threshold Options Screen.....111
 - 1. Are the above thresholds corrects (y/n) ?111
 - 2. Invalid format, enter number in format x.xx or 'all' :.....112
 - 3. TTY device not found, enter full path name or 'all':.....112
 - 4. User not found, enter user name or 'all':.....112
- F) Appearing on Online Help Screen.....112
 - 1. Enter 'e' or F8 to exit online help112
 - 2. Help file not available.....112
- G) Appearing on Commands Menu Screen112
 - 1. Enter command or function key:112
- H) Appearing When Entering PIDs or Update Intervals.....113
 - 1. Enter integer data only, re-enter PID:113
 - 2. Enter integer data only, re -enter interval:.....113
 - 3. Enter PID:.....113
 - 4. Enter update interval in seconds (n) :113
 - 5. Invalid PID , enter new PID:113
 - 6. Too many digits, re-enter up to 5 digits:113
 - 7. Update interval out of range (2 – 32767 seconds), re-enter:.....113



I)	Appearing on Single Process Screen	114
1.	Process no longer executing	114
2.	Unable to allocate memory	114
J)	Appearing on Diskless Server Screen.....	114
1.	This system is not a diskless server	114
K)	Appearing on Disk Detail, Disk I/O, and Queue Lengths Screens	114
1.	Diskless Client: no disk I/O data available	114
L)	Appearing on LAN Detail Screen.....	114
1.	No LANs found on this system.....	115
M)	Appearing on NFS Detail Screen	115
1.	No NFS Activity	115
N)	Appearing on Swap Detail Screen.....	115
1.	No local swap disks found.....	115
O)	Appearing on Logical Volumes Screen.....	115
1.	No logical volumes found.....	115
P)	Appearing After Pressing Ctrl - C	115
1.	Continue execution (y/n)?.....	115
8th	Glossary.....	116

1st Introduction

HP GlancePlus/UX activity online diagnostic tool . GlancePlus screen , activity

A) GlancePlus/UX 가 :

1. performance problem diagnostic tool

가 . CPU I/O program application , application (input) .

2. tool

activity , performance level load . performance problem

3. (Easy of Use)

GlancePlus/UX (install) (run), (use) 가 . set up 가 , performance HP GlancePlus/UX



4. (Flexibility)

가 software .
threshold activity screen
, paper copy screen

5. Selective levels of data

6. Online (Extensive online help)

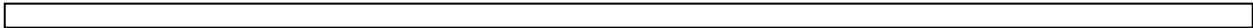
performance 가 online help 가 screens
measurements .

activity , proactive

HP GlancePlus/UX screen

, 4 (Chapter 4)

B) How to Use This Manual



manual Glance 가 .
chapter

Chapter 2 HP GlancePlus/UX install



Chapter 3

Chapter 4 activity , 가

GlancePlus .

Chapter 5 GlancePlus screen (statistics)

Chapter 6 startup .

Messages prompts message

Glossary

HP-UX GlancePlus 가 online HP-UX Reference manual
. manual online man page HP-UX topic

GlancePlus man page product . GlancePlus man page
HP-UX product man page HP-UX shell command line

man topic

online 가 가 , screen . Online manual 가
manual "See man page...."

Online HP-UX manual 가 , Chapter 3 GlancePlus online help
. online help help key h command access .



2nd Installation

HP GlancePlus/UX HP-UX Measurement Interface(MI) Interface **midaemon**
 performance **midaemon**
 GlancePlus GlancePlus screen , shared-
 memory segment .

shared-memory segment HP LaserRX/UX performance product **scopeux** collector
 HP LaserRX 가 **midaemon** install .
 GlancePlus tape **midaemon** version install , HP LaserRX
 HP LaserRX 가 , **midaemon** GlancePlus 가 install
 install .

HP 9000 GlancePlus install **update** HP-UX program .
 program HP-UX Reference manual .

A) Installing GlancePlus

HP 9000 GlancePlus GLANCE file set installation media
 file set 1 MB . Measurement Interface MI
 fileset .

GlancePlus install **update** program 10
 . update installation
 update log **/tmp/update.log** .

GlancePlus install :



1. login : root

2. media

- a. 1/4-inch tape cartridge :
 - i. protect switch 가 SAFE PROTECT
 - ii. GlancePlus tape
 - iii. Busy light 가 3
- b. 1/2-inch magnetic tpaе (1600 bpi) :
 - i. write-enable ring
 - ii. GlancePlus tape
 - iii. line tape device (ONLINE light) 3
- c. DAT/DDS tape :
 - i. GlancePlus tape
 - ii. tape load 3
- d. CD-ROM
 - i. CD-ROM drive mount directory , directory
read/write/execute permission .
:
mkdir /cdrom
chmod 777 /cdrom
 - ii. file system
300
/etc/mount /dev/dsk/1s0 /cdrom
800
/etc/mount /dev/dsk/c9d0s2 /cdrom -r 0t cdfs

3. cd / , Return .

4. /etc/update , Return .

5. destination source 가 default , **Change Source or Destination**
. Installation , document *Installing and Updation HP-UX*

update default destination / (root) . Default source update media

- a. 300 700 default source device /dev/update.src .
- b. 800 /dev/rmt/0m .

6. **Select All Filesets on the Source Media** → .

7. , **Start Loading Now....** .

8. prompt .

9. installation 가 . prompt .

Continue? (y or n)

, GlancePlus file set load , update
 , installation .

10. installation , .

Review the log file, /tmp/update.log, for possible errors, warnings, and notes.

11. **update** 가 .

Update /tmp/update.log log file . file GlancePlus
 installation , . Install

error message file .

file 30 :

tail -30 /tmp/update.log



3rd Getting Started



Chapter HP GlancePlus/UX

function key(softkey) single-letter command

A) Using HP GlancePlus/UX

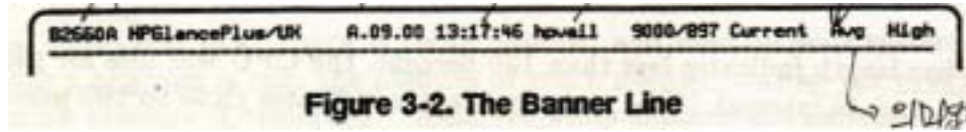
Glance , **glance** . GlancePlus directory
/usr/perf/bin/glance .

GlancePlus 가 **/usr/perf/bin** directory **glance** binary file 15 가
load .

Glance , GlancePlus startup (customizing)
. Chapter 6 GlancePlus startup , **midadmon** startup

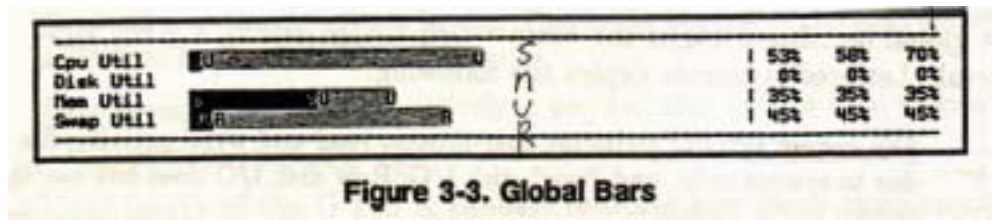
- ◆ Online help screen e q key .
- ◆ softkey 가 가 Exit Glance key .

Global screen (figure 3-1) Glance
active



2. Global Bars

4 Global Bar Banner Line . (Figure 3-3) bar
 percentage 가 – CPU, Disk, Memory, Swap Space –
 bar “global”



bar

CPU Utilization Bar

global bar update interval activity CPU time
 . Bar

S	call , interrupt handling, context switching	system activity
R	“real-time” priority time-sharing	Real-time priority
(see man-page <i>riprio(1)</i>)		
U	user code user activity	nice priority
N	nice negative nice priority user code	Nice priority
	가	, negative nice priority

bar 가 100% , CPU 가 가 ; 100%
 CPU performance bottleneck . bottleneck
 Chapter 4 .
 CPU 가 CPU 100% ,
 4 CPU 가 , 2 가 100% , global utilization 200%가
 50% .

Disk Utilization Bar

global bar time interval 가 (busiest) disk device .
 segment 가 :

F user-process read write activity, call file system I/O, “raw” disk
 I/O file system activity. Raw disk I/O buffer cache .
V paging data vitual memory , disk I/O.
 bar 가 100% 가 , 가 (busiest) disk device 가 queue I/O
 pending 가 . disk I/O bottleneck .

Memory Utilization Bar

global bar physical memory . :

S code physical memory
U code physical memory

bar 가 100% , physical memory 가 code data object
 . memory bottleneck memory pressure



Swap Utilization Bar

bar swap space 가 reserved .
 memory (swap) space 가
 “reserved” . Reserved swap space disk location ,
 swap space . swap out disk space 가
 ; reserved space .

overhead 30 update . :

U reserved swap space. (written)
 reserved swap space .

R reserved active swap space;
 . (not written to)

U R bar swap space 가 reserved .
 bar 가 100% , free swap space 가 가

Swap space “Swap Detail Screen” .

Percentage Columns

Global bar(Figure 3-3) percentage column (current),
 (average), (highest) . Current value current interval ,
 average usage data . High value

Zero command (Z) reset current value
 , average high value resetting .

Note GlancePlus command , Global screen
 GlancePlus .
 refresh update keystroke Glance
 CPU usage . CPU usage .



GlancePlus usage . overhead

Chapter 4 .

3. Detail Display

global bar .(Figure 3-4) Global

, CPU Detail

. Individual Process

, Commands Menu Interesting Process Threshold Options

, GlancePlus program parameter

GLOBAL SUMMARY										Active Users = 21	
Process Name	PID	PPID	Pri	User	CPU Util 100% max	Cur CPU	Disk IO Rate	RSS	USS	Block On	
DIAGNOH	174	1	168	root	0.0/0.0	67ms	0.0/0.0	168	na	SLEEP	
MEMLOGP	207	174	168	root	0.0/0.0	46ms	0.0/0.0	608	na	SLEEP	
X	475	177	154	daemon	0.0/0.0	4ms	0.0/0.0	4968	na	SLEEP	
glance	13111	13080	156	joew	0.5/0.6	1273ms	0.0/0.0	636	na	TTY	
htera	8512	8503	154	root	0.0/0.0	0ms	0.0/0.0	4660	na	OTHER	
htera	9652	8552	154	root	0.0/0.0	0ms	0.0/0.0	4660	na	OTHER	
llbd	149	1	154	root	0.0/0.0	99ms	0.0/0.0	232	na	SLEEP	
midemon	13114	1	50	joew	0.1/0.1	291ms	0.0/0.0	588	na	SYS	
netfat	86	63	127	root	0.0/0.0	162ms	0.0/0.0	440	na	SLEEP	
speerver	178	1	154	root	5.6/3.2	103ms	1.7/1.1	172	na	SOCKET	
statdaemon	3	0	128	root	6.2/4.7	194ms	0.0/0.0	na	na	SYS	
vhand	2	0	128	root	0.0/0.0	157ms	0.0/0.3	na	na	DISK	

Page 1 of 2

GLOBAL CPU Memory Disk 66% 1 Keys Process Help Exit Glance

Figure 3-4. Global Summary Display

가

가

GlancePlus **interesting** - threshold usage value surpass --

interesting

가

threshold

Global interesting

GlancePlus

5

4. Function Keys and Commands

(function) , GlancePlus
 function-key label .(Figure 3-5 to 3-8) **softkeys** label **F1**
F8 key .
 GlancePlus 가 **softkey** 가 . GlancePlus 가 Main set
 , Alternate set . set
Next Keys .

softkey
 . Alternate set 3 Next Key Main set .

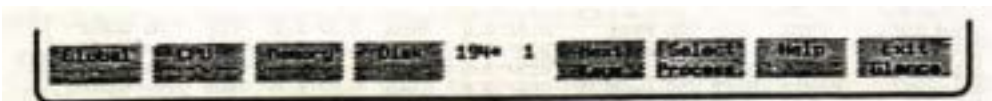


Figure 3-5. Glance's Main Set of Function Keys

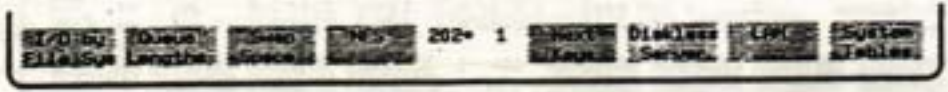


Figure 3-6. Alternate Set 1

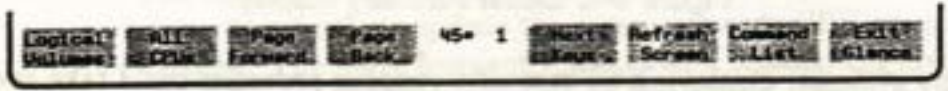


Figure 3-7. Alternate Set 2

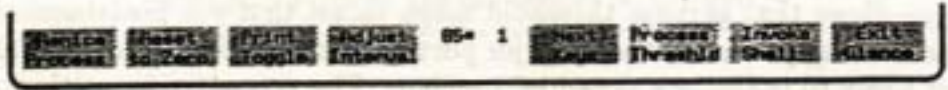


Figure 3-8. Alternate Set 3

single-letter command Glance . fuction key
 single-keystroke 가 . function key command table 3-1 3-2

Table 3-1. Function Keys and Commands to Access Screens

Function Key	Command Letter(s)	Action
Command List	[?]	Command Menu screen
All CPUs	[a]	Multi-Processor CPU Details screen
CPU	[c]	CPU Detail screen
Disk	[d]	Disk Detail screen
Diskless Server	[k]	Diskless Server Resource Utilization
Global	[g]	Global screen
I/O by File Sys	[i]	File System screen Disk I/O
LAN	[l]	LAN Detail screen
Logical Volumes	[v]	Logical Volumes screen
Memory	[m]	Memory Detail screen
NFS	[n]	NFS Detail screen
Process Threshold	[o]	Interesting Process Threshold Options screen
Queue Lengths	[u]	Disk Queue Lengths screen
Renice Process	[y]	“nice” value
Select Process	[s]	Individual Process screen detail process
Swap Space	[w]	Swap Space Utilization screen
System Tables	[t]	System Table Utilization screen

Table 3-2 Function Keys and Commands to Access Program Activities

Function Key	Command Letter(s)	Action
Next Screen	>	Next "logical" screen . [Global CPU screen : 가 CPU consumer Individual Process screen; Disk Detail screen : Filesystem screen Disk I/O; Filesystem Disk I/O Disk Queue Lengths screen : 가 disk user Individual Process screen; Memory screen : System Tables screen.]
Previous Screen	<	.
Adjust Interval	J	2 ~ 32,000 data update time interval resetting . Default 5 .
Exit Glance	e q	HP GlancePlus/UX .
Help	H	Online help page .
Invoke Shell	!	default shell invoke .
Next Keys		Function key (softkey) Main, Alternate1, 2, 3 .
Page Back	b -	page , key refresh .
Page Forward	f - Space Bar	page , key refresh .
Print Toggle	P	Update interval GlancePlus Toggle. key toggling off printing Note: Continuous printing next update ; single-screen option .

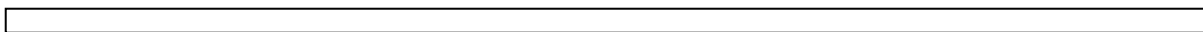
Table 3-3. Function Keys and Commands to Access Program Activities

Function Key	Command Letter(s)	Action
Refresh Screen	r Ctrl - L	update
Reset to Zero	Z	cumulative 0.0 accumulate
Not Applicable	Return	update

Table 3-4. Commands from the Single Process Detail Screen

Function Key	Command Letter(s)	Action
Resource Summary	S	Resource Summary
Wait States	W	Wait States
Memory Regions	M	Memory Regions
Open Files	F	Open File

C) Commands Menu Screen



(Figure 3-9) program function command
 Commands Menu screen **?**key

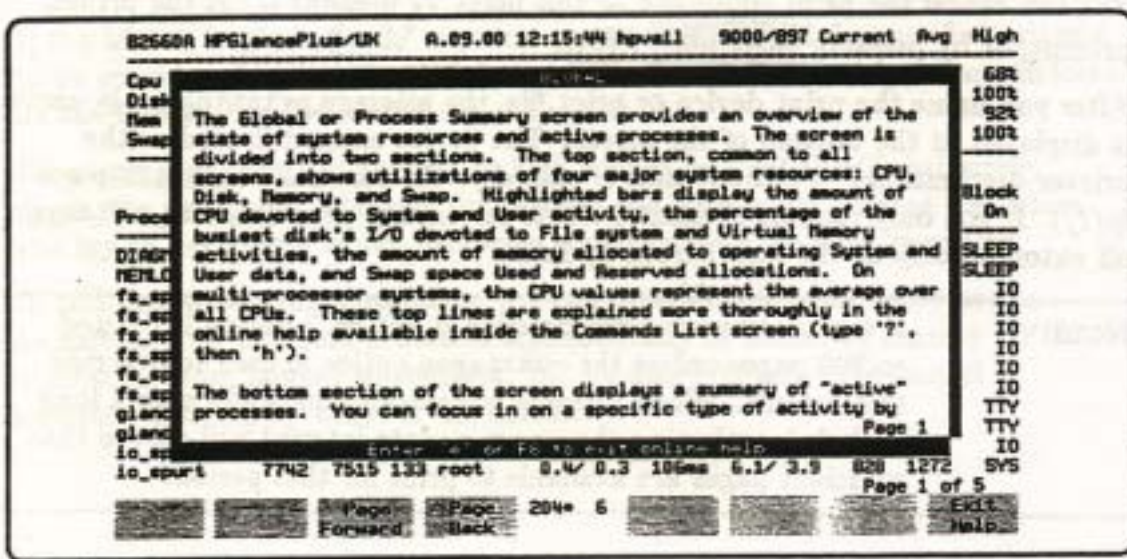
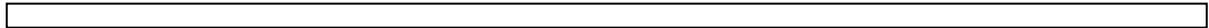


Figure 3-10. A Help Screen

E) Printing a Screen



p **Print Toggle** key GlancePlus screen . toggle key
 operate \uparrow printing on off . Toggled on , Print command prompt : **Single**
screen or continuous printing (s/c)?: **s** , **c**
 GlancePlus next update printer screen image , printing Print
 command toggled off update .

printing toggle on , print device print file printing .
 System printer, lp, \uparrow default print device . device ,

Printer prompt **q** **Cancel** (**F8**) print command .
 Print device print file (name) lp name message printing
 . device printer destination (**-d** option) .(see man-page

`lp(1)` single screen , print function next screen update

Note print function , `-maxpages` option default
 printing 200 page . printing screen
 , screen update interval page 가

F) Setting Process Thresholds

Glance , threshold .
 (Figure 3-11) , (excessive) disk activity
 , CPU Utilization Resident Set Siz threshold , Disk I/O Rate
 threshold

Match Logic setting threshold . Match Logic 가
 “or” , (criteria) (any) 가 interesting
 Global screen . User Name, Program Name, TTY Path Name “all”
 “or” match logic 가

Match Logic 가 “and” , interesting (all)
 (match) . Global screen Interesting Process Threshold options

page Global screen display .threshold
 page display 가 가

Threshold , (sort)
 , CPU utilization , disk I/O rate
 default .

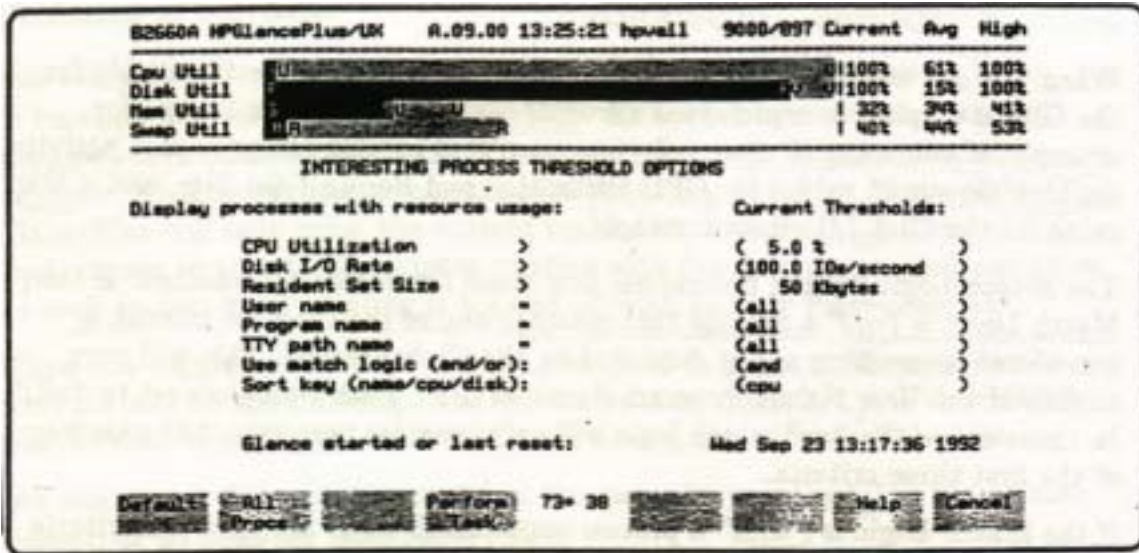


Figure 3-11. The Interesting Process Threshold Options Screen

Interesting Process Threshold Options screen 6 7 threshold
 .(Figure 3-11) 3 – CPU utilization, Disk I/O Rate, Resident Set Size –
 , 3 threshold user, program, TTY path

threshold **Process Threshold** threshold
 threshold function key

default value : **default** labeled
 key threshold default 0.0%, 0.0 IOs/second, 1000.0 Kbytes
 . default all , Match Logic default or .

midaemon activity
 option , **allprocs** labeled
 . (See chapter 6 for information about the midaemon)

threshold restore cancel Cancel labeled
 F3 Return
 key Return
 reset user home directory .glanceerc file
 GlancePlus 가 restore

1. Examples of Process Threshold Settings

threshold
 (any) disk activity
 thresholds Global screen physical disk I/O

CPU Utilization > all
 Disk I/O Rate > 0
 Resident Set Size > all
 User name = all
 Program name = all
 TTY path name = all
 Use match logic (and/or): and
 Sort key (Name/CPU/Disk) = name

“vi”
 CPU Utilization > all
 Disk I/O Rate > all
 Resident Set Size > all
 User name = all
 Program name = vi
 TTY path name = all
 Use match logic (and/or): and
 Sort key (Name/CPU/Disk) = name

Disk I/O (and), 1MB resident set size 가 ,

:

- CPU Utilization > all
- Disk I/O Rate > 0
- Resident Set Size > 1000
- User name = all
- Program name = all
- TTY path name = all
- Use match logic (and/or): and
- Sort key (Name/CPU/Disk) = name

“root” user name 가 (and), pseudoterminal “pty/ttys6” attach

,

:

- CPU Utilization > 100
- Disk I/O Rate > 100
- Resident Set Size > 10,000
- User name = root
- Program name = all
- TTY path name = /dev/pty/ttys6
- Use match logic (and/or): or
- Sort key (Name/CPU/Disk) = name

“interesting” CPU,

Disk, Resident Set Size .

threshold , “interesting” quality 가 ,

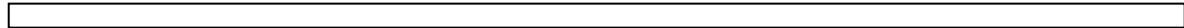
threshold .

threshold , . Process

ThresholdsDefinition screen threshold 가

가 .

4th Improving Performance Using HP GlancePlus/UX



Chapter HP GlancePlus/UX 가

GlancePlus 가

A) Understanding System Performance

: CPU-intensive program , (type)

(size)

GlancePlus ,

operation

GlancePlus ,

--

1. Bottlenecks

bottleneck 가 hardware software 가

가

block long queue

freeway

freeway 가



rush hour freeway bottleneck freeway bottleneck CPU time memory bottleneck disk I/O bandwidth 가 , swap space 가 bottleneck batch program workload disk bottleneck disk load (recurring) bottleneck long-term situation workload 가 hardware upgrade 가? bottleneck , (tuning) extra hardware 가 (corollary) bottleneck – primary bottleneck –

2. Characteristics of Bottlenecks

bottleneck 가 . GlancePlus screen 가 bottleneck ; 가 bottleneck

Symptoms of a CPU Bottleneck

available idle time long run queue



(behave) . activity 가
 가 .

Global screen GlancePlus .
 activity , usage threshold .
 , 가 가
 . Global screen activity

starting point .

activity Global screen 가 ,
 . GlancePlus screen . Chapter 5

B) Examples of GlancePlus/UX in Use

1. Evaluating System Activity

Dong response 가 .
 activity GlancePlus Global screen . CPU usage 가
 100% , .

Dong usage threshold 가 , Global screen process
 summary section 가 100% CPU usage

Individual Process screen –
 , Dong
 가 I/O user code .
 가 CPU loop (trapped) .

user , (slack) looping process
 , CPU use (drop) , 가
 response time .

2. Evaluating CPU Usage

Dean response time ,
 . GlancePlus Global screen CPU usage 가 100% , Memory
 Disk, Swap .

, CPU (PRI)
 - 가

Dean CPU time (state or activity) CPU
Detail screen . Real-Time activity 가 activity
 percentage .

Dean (priority) Global screen . user 가 real-
 time processing priority 127 priority 가 . Dean
 CPU-intensive ,

GlancePlus renice command timeshare priority
 reset . CPU ,
 response time .

3. Evaluating Wait States

Jose application install . application
 response time . application
 , Jose . Glance Individual
 Process screen , CPU utilization 7% 가
 . (overall) CPU utilization , 48% .



– application 가 CPU . Jose disk I/O , application 5 I/O – virtual memory I/O -- . Jose , 가 (waiting on) Wait States screen . Jose 가 7% time utilizing the CPU, 27% time waiting for terminal input, 66% time waiting on virtual memory . time . Jose waits for virtual memory 가 , application memory overload . screen manager .

4. Evaluating Memory Usage

Terry response time . Global screen . 4 (CPU, Disk, Memory Swap) 100% 가 . Disk bar activity virtual memory activity . **swapper**

Terry memory bottleneck . **Memory Detail** screen , page fault, paged-in paged-out page , virtual memory memory management event . Free Memory 가 0.0mb -- – Swap In/Outs 1 .

가 memory bottleneck , Terry active process Global screen . memory 가 active process memory memory bottleneck . , active process Resident Set Size swap rate .

test 가 resident set size . , Terry “memory leak” 가 . **malloc** memory , **free** memory



free (memory allocation) memory
 pressure 가 .
 program code memory leak . test program
 memory , memory bottleneck
 response time .

5. Evaluating Disk Usage

Vivian available memory .
Disk Detail screen - mount disk device logical physical
 I/O request . - User, Virtual Memory, System,
 Raw request physical request . physical
 read write request 가 , page fault
 . Vivian virtual memory request rate 가
 (demand) physical memory .
 Virtual memory activity 가 active ,
 load balance activity .

6. Evaluating I/O by File System

Ingrid swapping
 . Global screen , swapper 가 virtual memory Disk
 Utilization percentage .
 disk 가 가 (busiest) **Disk I/O by File System** screen
 . **Disk I/O File System** screen file system mounted-disk partition I/O rate
 . disk load balancing . 가 Disk I/O by
 File System screen Disk I/O , disk 가 disk
 . 가 disk swap disk .



Ingrid disk load 가 swap disk area
file system dynamic swap area

7. Evaluating Disk Queue Lengths

Ray disk I/O bottleneck ; Global screen Disk
Utilization 100% 가 disk
Disk I/O by File System screen

Ray 가 disk
I/O request process **Disk Queue Lengths** screen
disk 가

“busy” disk 가 long queue length 가 disk
utilization disk 가
(line) call 가

Ray long queue length 가 drive 가, request 가 disk
request 가 busy

가 , Ray workload
가 file file system large queue length

8. Evaluating NFS Activity

Paul network file system local disk 가 가
node NFS-mounted , Paul response time
. Remote mounted file system active .

Paul local inbound outbound network file system(NFS) activity



NFS Detail screen . remote disk 가
 NFS-mounted disk . Inbound Reads rate
 remote . user NFS-
 mounted disk file greps . Paul user
 disk . NFS server
 load , response time .

9. Evaluating LAN activity

Lee LAN data . datacomm application
 response time .
 LAN Detail screen . LAN Detail screen LAN card
 4 가 function . Network LAN activity
 bottleneck .

Lee Collision Errors rate 가
 LAN resource LAN software hardware
 , netip application bottleneck .
 , LAN response time

10. Evaluating Diskless Server Resource Utilization

Roberto swap space 가 . client 가
 . memory 가
 swap space . disk 가
 busy , client 가 I/O request 가
 Diskless Server Resource Utilization screen . cluster



diskless cluster client .

Roberto , client node reserved local swap space
 가 swap space client GlancePlus
 . Global screen 가 memory requirement 가
 . client memory
 , Roberto cluster server swap space .

, Roberto client local swap disk

11. Evaluating System Table Utilization

Debbie 가 , message
 가 .: fork failed – too many processes.

kernel nproc , Process
 Table 가 가 internal system
 table size **System Table Utilization Detail** screen
 . kernel configuration workload
 feedback .

Debbie 가 **Proc Table** , buffer cache 가
 . kernel variable
 table proactive .

12. Evaluating Swap Usage

Philippe swap space **Swap Detail** screen
 . swap area space (allocation figure)
 . Device swap space 가 area , **swapon** command
 enabled 가 swap area 가 .
 command 가 swap space enable ,

Swap Detail screen

Philippe filesystem swap 가
 swapping (partition) file system space
 file 가 Philippe file system swap
 partition file

13. Evaluating an Individual Process

Cliff 가 GlancePlus

Single Process Detail screen

Cliff 가 , context switches fault counts 가
가

I/O read write count 가 I/O
 가 block on **Disk I/O** block
 percentage . disk throughput (capacity)

Priority blocked percentage , CPU
 dispatching priority 가 ,

14. Evaluation Open Files

Kathryn remote application . request ,
 application socket (open) data , Kathryn application
 test data remote 가
 Glance OpenFiles screen , opened socket open
 application 가 coding error 가



15. Evaluating Memory Regions

Glance global summary screen , Nancy
 resident set size 가 application memory usage
 ? 가 physical memory size
 가 memory size 가
 ,
 , Glance Memory
 Regions screen . affected process 200KB shared memory region
 가 DATA TEXT region , large
 resident set size . SHMEM region virtual address ,
 shared memory region shared region
 physical , Glance 가 shared
 memory region 가
 . Shared memory region
 memory .

16. Evaluating Activity on Logical Volumes

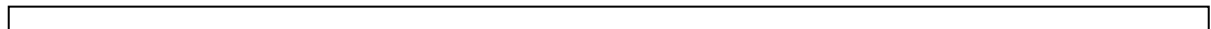
Yuki GlancePlus/UX , global disk utilization bar –
 Glance screen – 가 100% . Yuki
 multiple disk drive 가 , global disk utilization figure 가 (disk) disk
 activity .
 Yuki I/O bottleneck , drive disk I/O
 가 , Disk Detail screen , logical disk
 activity 가 , Logical Volumes screen
 logical volume /dev/vg00/lvol2 write activity . Glance Unix shell
 가 volume physical disk “vgdisplay -v /dev/vg00”
 .

Glance volume 가 busy disk Disk Queue Lengths screen
 user activity disk activity
 Disk Detail screen . Yuki activity application , Virtual
 Memory physical access application disk
 writes Open Files screen ! Fred 가
 Fred I/O need , Yuki logical volume LVM
 commnad , I/O load balance console .

17. Evaluating All CPUs Statistics

Rosalie multi-processor , All CPUs screen
 CPU 가 busy .
 load balance 가 overall system throughput . All CPUs screen
 PID 가 CPU CPU 1 PID .
 가 mpctl , 가 CPU 1 . mpctl -f ,
 floater 가 , 가
 Rosalie CPU 1
 floating process , All
 CPUs screen , load 가
 single CPU 가 bottleneck

C) Case Study of a Diskless Cluster System



Glance 가 가
 가 (sample case study) .
 , study (condition and response)

study

Glance

1. The Situation

Dave software product engineering

Dave GlancePlus 5 diskless cluster activity
activity cluster 가

Server 1 diskless cluster cluster
user 가

Checking Porcess Thresholds

, Dave Interesting Porcess Threshold Option screen interesting
process page Global screen , 가
threshold threshold option 가 Global screen
threshold option figure

4-1

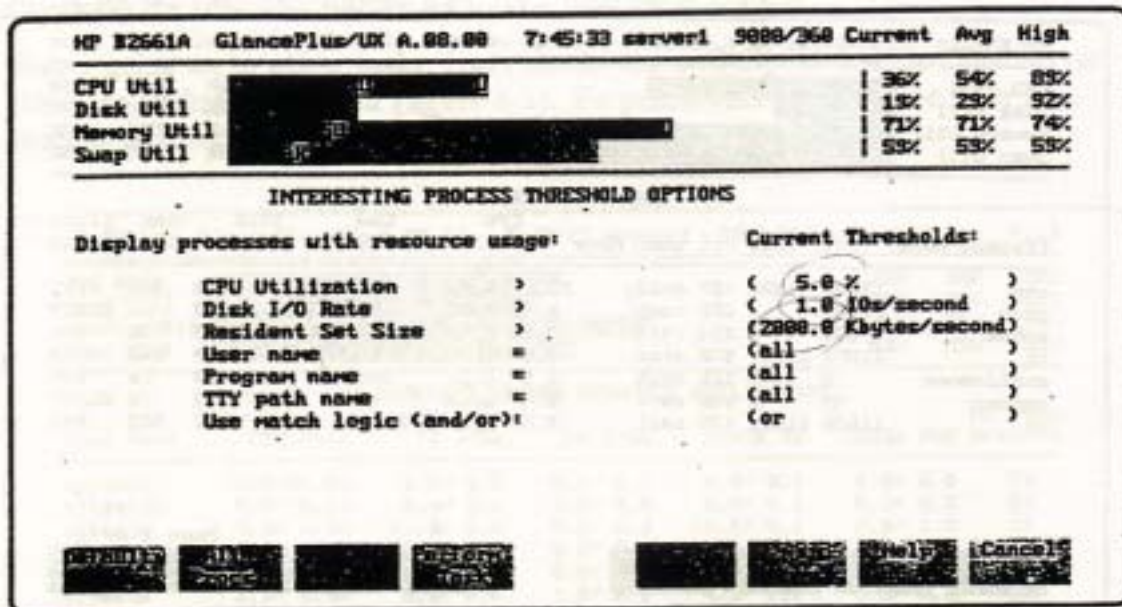


Figure 4-1. Process Thresholds Screen

Dave threshold , Global screen 가 Cancel

Checking the Global Screen

Dave 가 threshold , activity level

가
(figure 4-2)

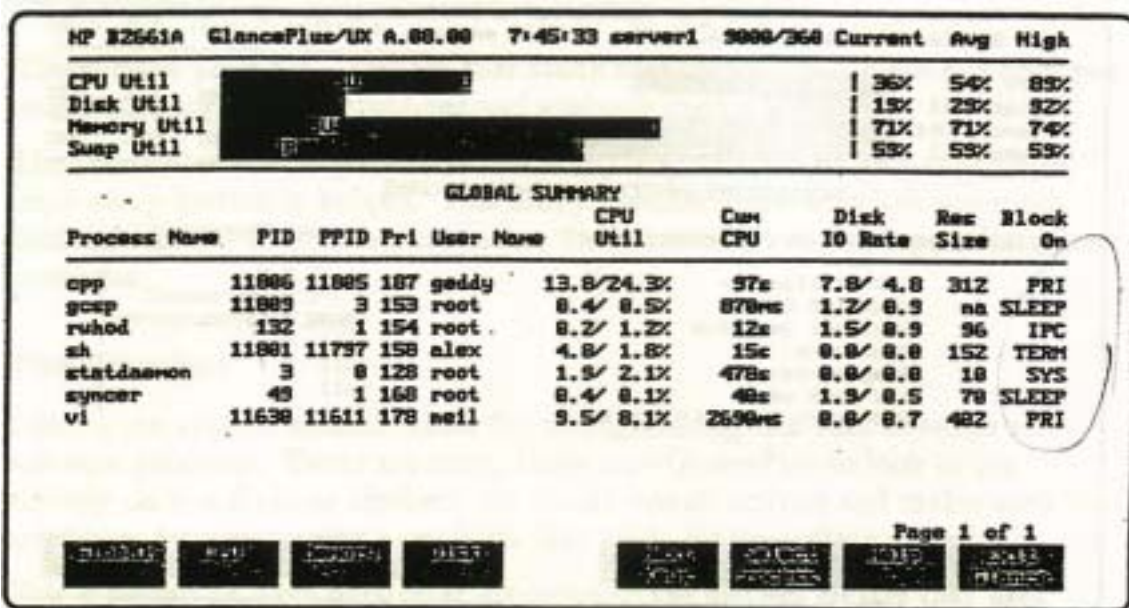


Figure 4-2. The Global Screen

Checking the Diskless Server Resource Utilization Screen

task 가 , Dave Diskless Server Resource Utilization screen (figure 4-3)
 activity . activity

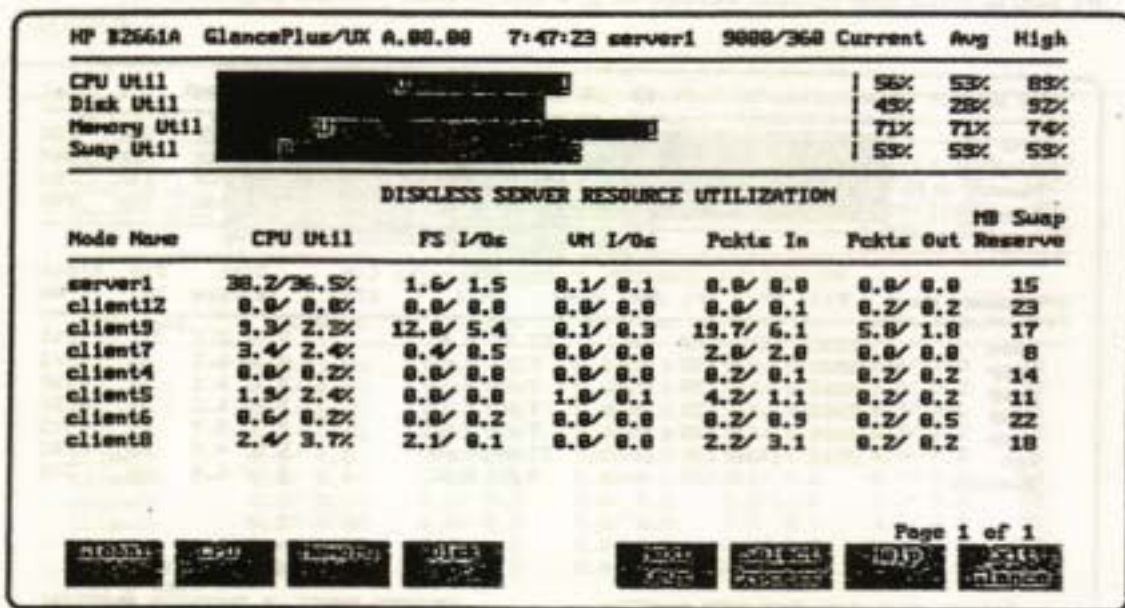


Figure 4-3. Diskless Server Screen

Later in the Morning

10:30 am , server1 diskless cluster user 가 “things aren't running fast enough”
 . Dave GlancePlus
 (overall picture) Global screen

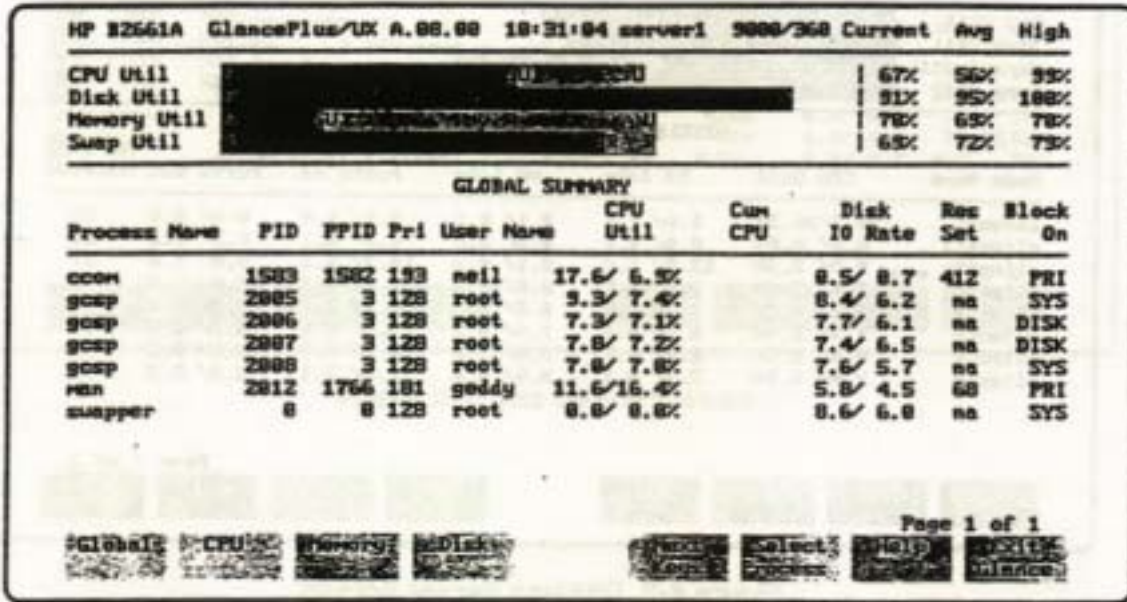


Figure 4-4. The Global Screen at 10:31 a.m.

Rechecking the Diskless Server Screen

Global Cluster Server Process (gcsp) file swap space client requests
 , Dave
 (demand)가
 Diskless Server Resource Utilization screen

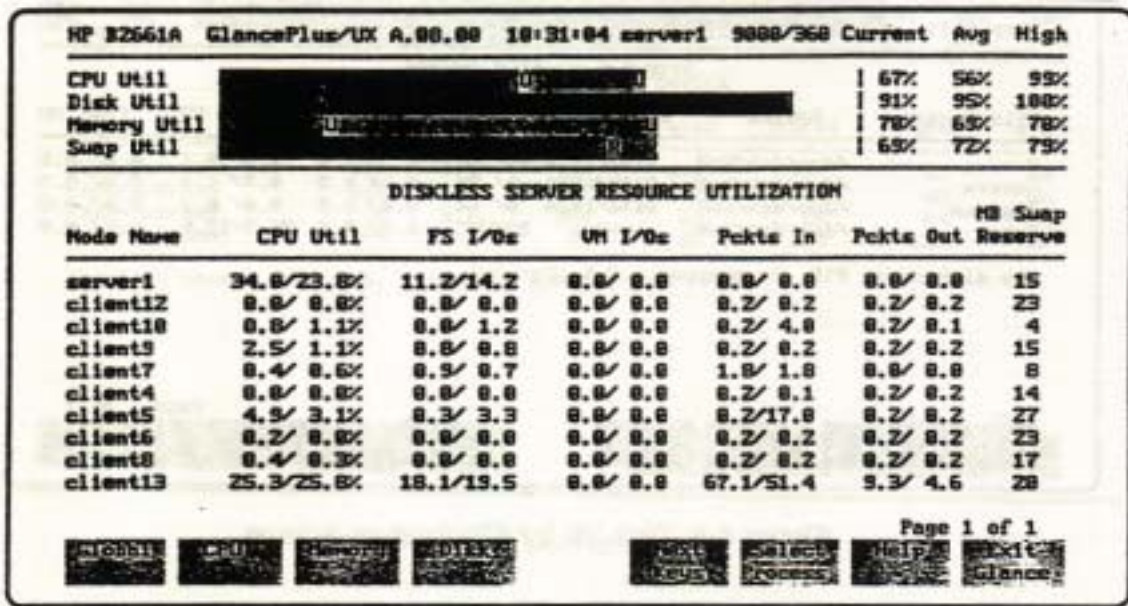


Figure 4-5. Diskless Server Screen at 10:31 a.m.

가 , Dave client 13 Client 13 usage 가
 - client usage . Dave client 13
 demand 가 가 update
 , usage

Disk Util bar

Checking the Disk I/O Screen

Dave disk 가 active Disk I/O by File System screen . (figure 4-6)

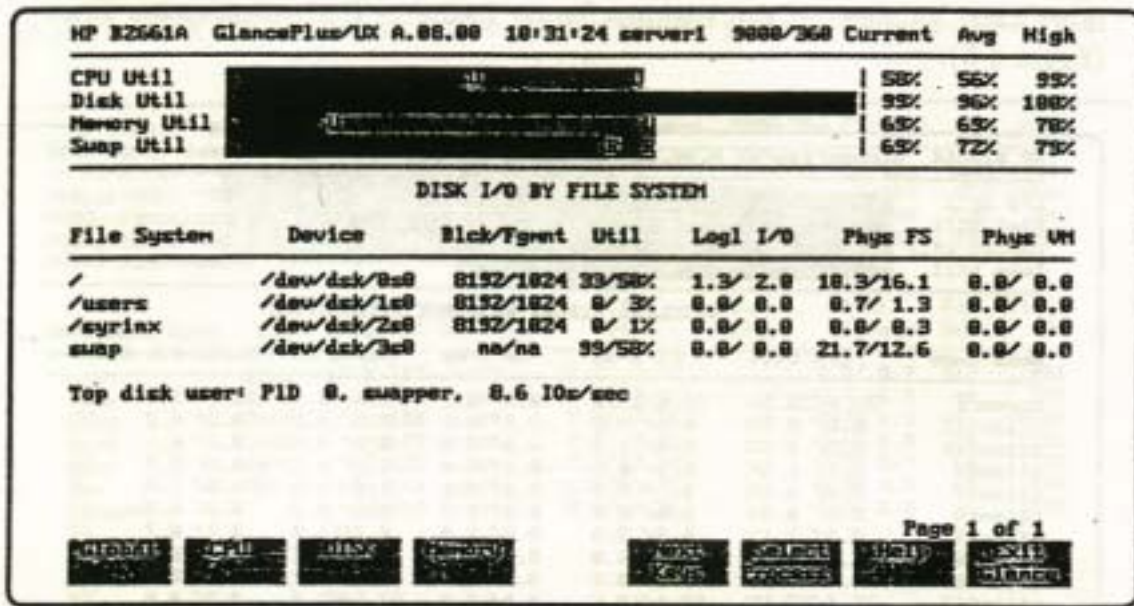


Figure 4-6. Disk I/O by File System Screen

Util column , Dave swap disk disk utilization 가 current interval 99%

Reviewing the Disk Queue Lengths

Dave swap disk queue lengths Disk Queue Lengths screen
(figure 4-7)

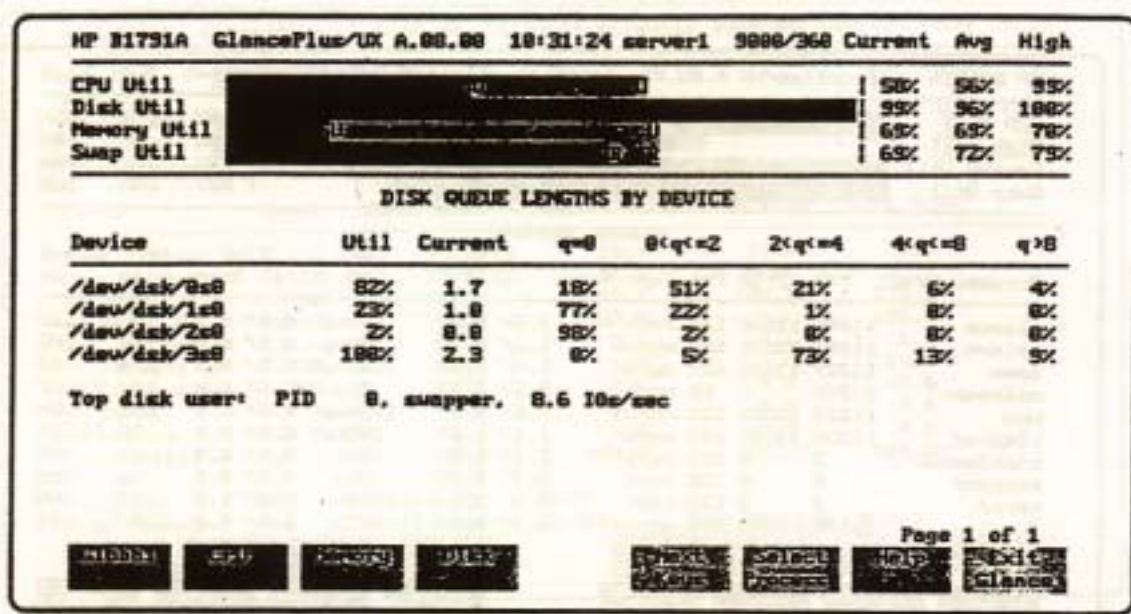


Figure 4-7. Disk Queue Lengths Screen

Disk Queue Lengths screen swap disk (/dev/dsk/3s0) 2 4 I/Os queue
(2<q<=4) busy Dave swap disk I/O
bottleneck

Returning to the Memory Detail Screen

Memory usage , Dave Memory Detail screen . (figure 4-9)

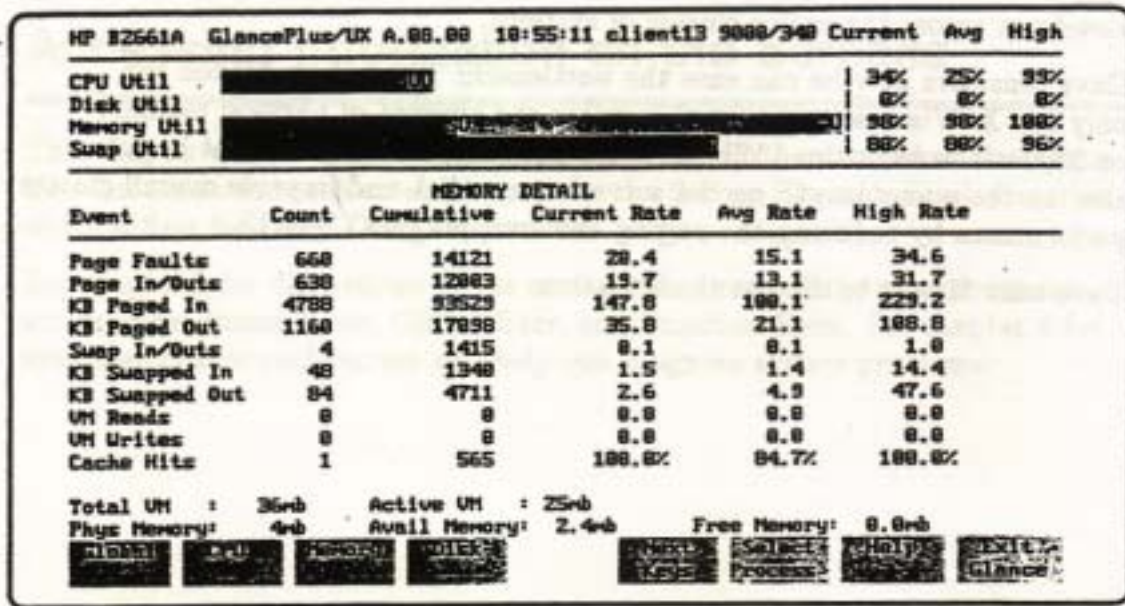


Figure 4-9. Memory Detail Screen Provides the Answer

, Dave 가 - Myron workstation 4 MB memory

Global screen , 가 4MB memory 가 two X Window managers . (mwm on the primary display and hpwm in the 340CH's overlay planes)

Note diskless client , client screen virtual memory reads writes 0 . (figure 4-9) virtual memory I/O

Resolving the Problem

paging swapping Memory Detail screen – client
 memory bottleneck . **real** bottleneck – bottleneck
 cluster swap rate slowdown .
 Dave bottleneck .: Myron **X**
Window manager Myron workstation physical memory 가
 , Dave 가 Client 13 paging swapping
 cluster , swap disk queue length
 .
 Dave Myron .

5th Accessing Information on the Screens

Chapter detailed data screen metrics statistics

Screen Elements display section

– Banner Line, Global Bars, Function Keys –

3

4

A) Global Screen

activity , usage threshold

. (figure 5-1) Global screen

startup option

(see chapter 6) Glance

가 가

activity

starting point



Figure 5-1. The Global Screen

g Global

Global screen



1. Process Summary Section

data (current) threshold (figure 5-2)

process threshold page

threshold

threshold (limit) 가 , message reading

page 1 of [f] [b] , 가

Page Forward Page Back page

Process Name	PID	PPID	Pri	User	CPU Util	Cum CPU	Disk IO Rate	RSS	USS	Block On
DIAGMON	174	1	168	root	0.0/ 0.0	67ms	0.0/ 0.0	168	na	SLEEP
DEFLOG	207	174	168	root	0.0/ 0.0	46ms	0.0/ 0.0	608	na	SLEEP
X	475	177	154	daemon	0.0/ 0.0	4ms	0.0/ 0.0	4968	na	SLEEP
glance	13111	13680	154	joew	0.5/ 0.6	1273ms	0.0/ 0.0	636	na	TTY
httpd	8512	8503	154	root	0.0/ 0.0	8ms	0.0/ 0.0	4660	na	OTHER
httpd	9652	8552	154	root	0.0/ 0.0	9ms	0.0/ 0.0	4660	na	OTHER
libd	149	1	154	root	0.0/ 0.0	99ms	0.0/ 0.0	232	na	SLEEP
mtdaemon	13114	1	50	joew	0.1/ 0.1	291ms	0.0/ 0.0	588	na	SYS
netfat	86	63	127	root	0.0/ 0.0	162ms	0.0/ 0.0	440	na	SLEEP
rpservr	178	1	154	root	5.6/ 3.2	103ms	1.7/ 1.1	172	na	SOCKET
rstatdemon	3	0	128	root	6.2/ 4.7	19ms	0.0/ 0.0	na	na	SYS
whand	2	0	128	root	0.0/ 0.0	157ms	0.0/ 0.3	na	na	DISK

Figure 5-2. Process Summaries

Column Definitions

Statistics() 9 column

Column	Definition
Process Name	가 code load (abbreviation)
PID	Process identifier
PPID	Parent process identifier – fork PID
Pri	CPU control 가 가 priority

Priority	가			
0	127	daemon	real-time process	high
priority				
		timeshare priority	128	255
가		dispatch priority	가	timeshare
	CPU demand	load		nice priority
	column		가	
User Name		user		

Column	Definition
CPU Util (100% max)	current/average format CPU usage Global Bar kernel (hardclock interrupt) CPU time (can) kernel CPU time Global CPU Bar (all) CPU time “All Processes”가 Threshold Filter Options CPU 가 , CPU Util column 100%
	5 default update interval current interval .1% average CPU usage
	figure 5-2 daemon daemon
	Note: CPU usage kernel (hardclock interrupt) CPU time (can) kernel CPU time Global CPU Bar (all) CPU time “All Processes”가 Threshold Filter Options CPU 가 , CPU Util column 100%



CPU (capacity) percentage
 CPU 가 , CPU Util column 200%가
 CPU 가 4 column 400%가
Cum CPU 가 fork statistics 가 reset ,
 (cumulative) CPU time .

Column	Definition
Disk IO Rate	current/average format physical disk I/Os (rate) , spserver last interval 1.7 physical disk I/O , mid daemon statistics 가 reset 1.1 physical access . (figure 5-2)
RSS	Resident Set Size, 가 physical RAM kilobytes . library segments shared memory data, stack, text segments memory shared regions size 가 , region physical memory . statdaemon process (figure 5-2) HP-UX daemon kernel memory . daemon na (not applicable) .
VSS	가 disk kilobytes. data, stack, shard, text segments disk space

Block On	process block (reason).	, process vhand
DISK	–	Disk I/O operation
	. (figure 5-2)	
Note:	update interval	column
new 가	interval	(terminated) died
가	.	

Block On Reasons

Block On reason .

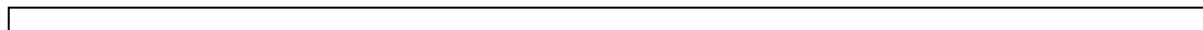
Block Indicator	Reason for Block
CACHE	가 getblk getnewbuf memory buffer cache operation blocked .
DISK	(read, write, buffer access, control) disk request blocked .
DUX	(read, write, buffer access, control) diskless operation blocked .
INODE	system inode request blocked .
IO	(HIL, SRM, VME, GPIO) non-disk I/O requests , disk (physio) raw I/O blocked .
IPC	shmat shared-memory control operations blocked .
LAN	LAN hardware card request blocked .
MBUF	memory buffer request (buffer inbound outbound cluster traffic) blocked .
MESG	msgrev, msgsnd message operation blocked .
NFS	(read, write, control) network file system blocked .
PIPE	pipe operation blocked .
PRI	CPU 가 blocked . 가 가 가 time slice quantum .

RFA read remote file access request .

Continuus.....

Block Indicator	Reason for Block	
SEM	가 semop	semaphore operation blocked .
SLEEP	sleep wait call	blocked .
SOCKET	(connect send) socket operation blocked .
SYS	가 kernel resources	(audit, security, page control) blocked .
TERM	(read, write, control) terminal (tty or pty) request blocked .
VM	(page in, page out, blocked .	memory lock) virtual memory operation
OTHER		blocked .

B) CPU Detail Screen



CPU time (states or activities) .
time , Context switches (rate) ,

CPU time .

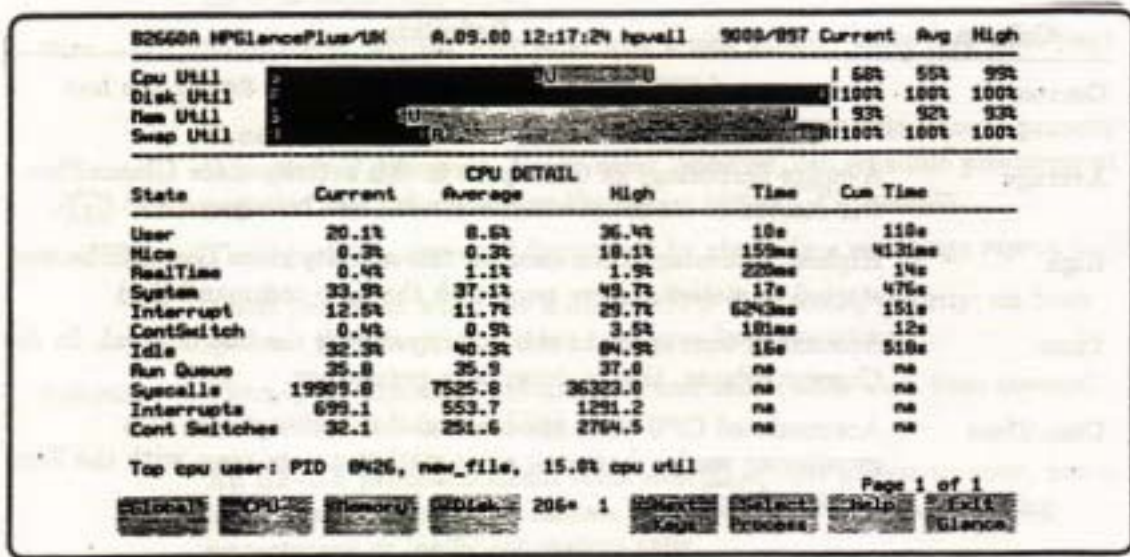


Figure 5-3. The CPU Detail Screen

c CPU key

1. Screen Elements

Time Statistics for Each Activity

Detail Display section column headings 5 가 CPU
 states activities percentage .

Column	Definition		
Current	last interval	activity	CPU time percentage.
Average	GlancePlus 가	Zero command (z)	statistics 가 reset
	activity	percentage.	
High	GlancePlus 가	Zero command (z)	statistics 가 reset
	activity	percentage time	
Time	last interval	activity	. Current column
	percentage		
Cum Time	GlancePlus 가	Zero command (z)	statistics 가 reset

activity CPU time

CPU States or Activities

CPU time

7 가

State	Definition
User	(priority)가 user program code
	. User time Nice CPU Real-Time CPU .
Nice	nice priority user code (see man-page nice (1))
	nice value ,
	priority . super-user code CPU priority
	nice value .
Real Time	rtprio dispatch (see man-page riprio (1))
	CPU dispatching priority 가 .:busy
System	(ContSwitch Idle cover) call code
	HP-UX system code (execution time)
	, System value call
	가
Interrupt	code interrupt .
	Interrupt rate I/O rate 가 .
	Interrupt rate hardware .
ContSwitch	context switching
	time allotment 가 CPU
	idle
	loop 가 .
Idle	idle
	(the function of the “idle loop”)



idle time CPU power , zero idle time CPU
bottleneck .

Run Queue Length

Screen Detail screen run queue length, load average
applicable column .

Column	Definition
Current	last interval CPU time (average run queue) 가
Average	Zero command (Z) statistics 가 reset 가 (average run queue length)
High	Zero command (Z) statistics 가 reset 가 (highest run queue length)

Activity Rates

, CPU activity rate .: System Calls, Interrupts,
Context Switches.

Activity	Definition
SysCalls	system call rate. Example: 5 update interval SysCall rate 2.0 , last screen update system call 10 . (10 / 5 = 2)
Interrupts	device interrupt rate
Cont Switches	CPU 가 context switch rate

Top CPU User

Current interval 가 CPU time list .

C) Memory Detail Screen

page faults, paged-in paged-out page , virtual memory (access) memory management event . (figure 5-4)

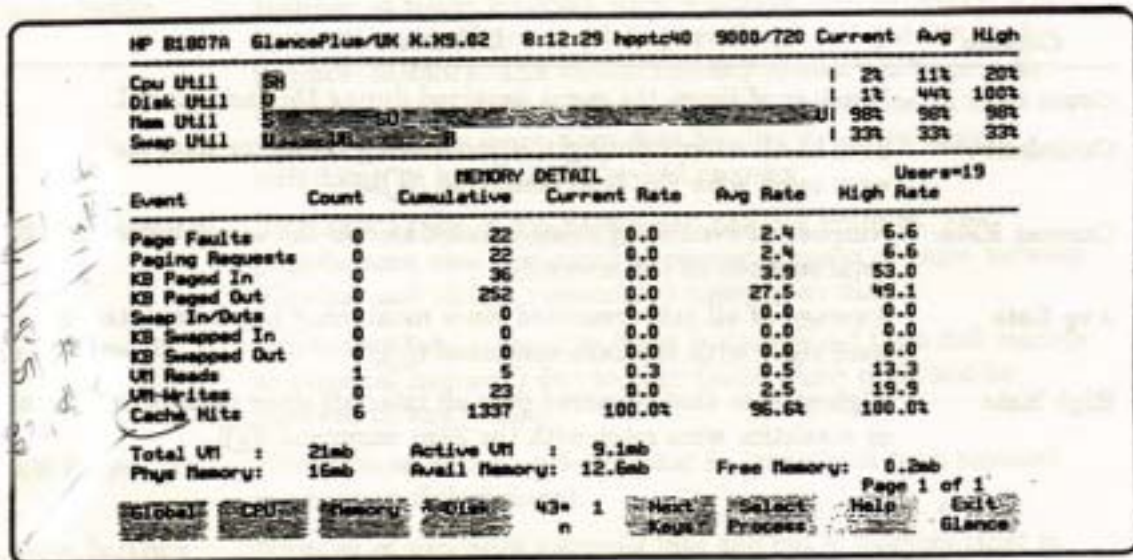


Figure 5-4. The Memory Detail Screen

m Memory key

1. Screen Elements

5 metric headings Memory management event

Memory Statistics

Column	Definition
Count	last interval event 가
Cumulative	Zero command (z) statistics 가 reset

Current Rate count
 event (interval () count
)

Avg Rate rate Zero command (Z) statistics 가 reset

High Rate interval Zero command (Z) statistics 가 reset
 가 rate.

Memory Events Measured

counts rates memory events
 event

Event	Definition
Page Faults	가 code fault . Data page physical memory . virtual memory missing code data page-in . (large) paging rate data locality, context switching, physical memory
Paging Requests	pagein pageout call . pagedaemon physical virtual (secondary) memory page count
KB Paged In	cache page fault paged in (disk storage physical memory) data kilobytes
KB Paged Out	paged-out (physical memory disk storage) data kilobytes
Swap In/Outs	swapped in out (disk physical memory , memory disk) memory bottleneck workload memory swapped in swap out . (be swapped into and out of memory) thrashing swapping

KB Swapped In	Swapped in data kilobytes.	memory pressure	swapped out
		, memory	
KB Swapped Out	memory pressure kilobytes.	disk	swapped out data

Event	Definition
VM Reads	virtual memory disk drive physical reads count. page fault 가 nonmemory-resident file data Diskless client 0 . VM read write physical I/O
VM Writes	disk drive virtual memory file page physical writes count demand file page 가 physical memory disk
Cache Hits	buffer cache data read-ahead requests buffterd read rate. event cache cache hit rate (percentage) file system disk access 가 , CPU resource high hit ratio file system buffer cache memory 가 physical memory , VM system paging swapping , file system buffer cache high hit ratio , VM system (excessive) activity

Status of Available Memory

5 가 memory allocation

Memory Type	Definition
Total VM	(private data)



	virtual memory . 가	current physical memory .	
	metrics shared memory, text,	library segments	shard data
Active VM	active	virtual memory . shared	
	memory, text, library segments	shard data	active VM metrics
Phys Memory	가	physical memory .	hardware memory
	board		
Avail Memory	kernel table resident buffer	reserved	physical
	memory . user		가
	memory .		
Free Memory		physical memory .	
	memory	가 . ,	
	swapping .		

D) Disk Detail Screen

disk device logical physical I/O request , User, Virtual Memory, System, Raw request physical request . (figure 5-5) inbound outbound network file system (NFS) activity .

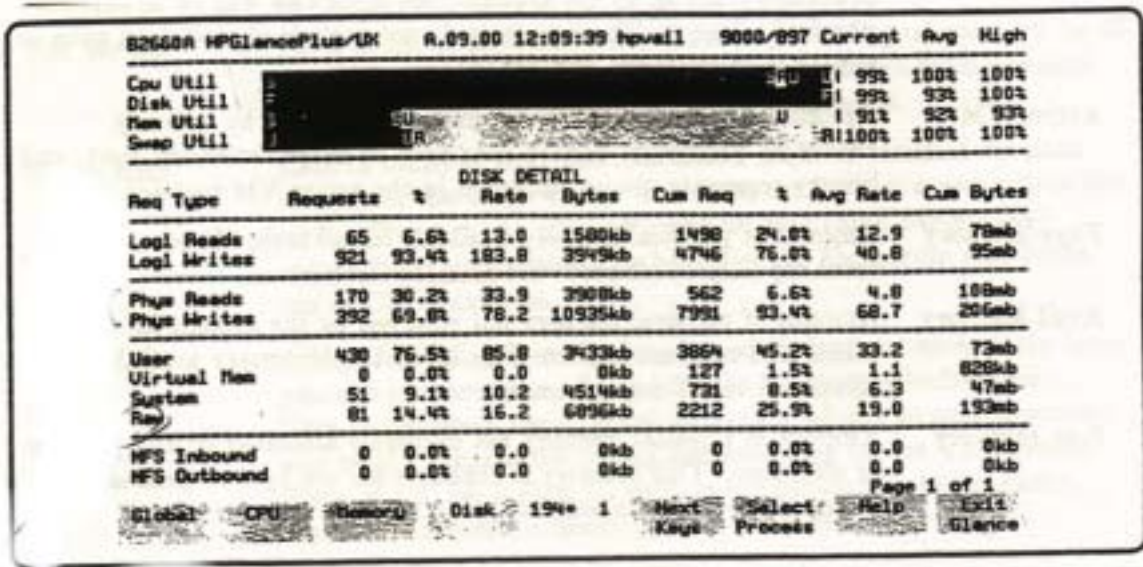


Figure 5-5. The Disk Detail Screen

d **Disk** key

1. Screen Elements

request type (Req Type) (statistics) (set) column set

Statistics Displayed

Column	Definition
Requests	last interval request

% request percentage
 Example: 5-5 , last interval 170 physical read request 가
 , physical read/write request 30.2 % .; physical
 write request 392 physical rade/wirte 69.8 % .

Rate request
 Example: 5-5 , last interval Phys Reads rate 33.9 , Phys
 Writes 78.2 .

Bytes current update interval requests data

, GlancePlus 가 Zero command (Z) statistics 가 reset
 (all) data 4 column (the second four column)

Disk Requests Measured

request type (Req Type) reads write, disk activity, network file system
 (NFS) activity .

Request Type	Definition
Logl Reads	call level , NFS-mounted disks disk (from) logical reads . logical reads disk physical access :: (read) data memory buffer cache . , physical reads 가 logical reads . , swapping 가 I/O file system .
Logl Writes	call level , NFS-mounted disks disk (to) logical writes . Logical writes data 가 disk Physical I/O .
Phys Reads	driver level disk (from) physical reads . Physical I/O file system logical read activity, virtual memory management, system activity 가 .
Phys Writes	driver level disk (to) physical writes . Physical reads , writes activities .

Disk Usage by Source

data Reads Writes 가 (source) disk activity

Source	Type of Usage
User	user file I/O operation physical disk I/O
Virtual Mem	virtual space management function (paging) physical disk I/O
System	activity physical disk I/O - , inode superblock I/O
Raw	direct- raw-mode physical disk I/O (file system)

NFS Activity Measured

request , request percentage, (second
or rate) request , (transferred) data (byte)
network file system (NFS)

Activity	Source
NFS Inbound	NFS-mounted local system disk 가 remote , SysCall reads writes network file system activity. physical logical read write .
NFS Outbound	NFS-mounted remote 가 local , SysCall read writes network file system physical activity.

E) Disk I/O by File System Screen

file system mounted-disk partition I/O rates
 (figure 5-6) disk load balancing



Figure 5-6. The Disk I/O by File System Screen

i **I/O by File Sys** key

1. Screen Elements

column , File System Device, disk partition
 column partition
 kernel File System ,/etc/mnttab /etc/checklist file
 800 ,/etc/checklist entry 가 primary swap **File System** column
 primary swap , **Device** column major/minor device code

/etc/checklist active disk device major/minor
 device code .

Statistics Measured

partition .

Column	Definition
File System	disk partition file system
Device	disk partition physical disk NFS mounted disk , device :: system1:/dev/dsk3s0
Block	partition block . Block size file system file system size set unit .
Util	current/average partition (utilization) last interval I/O file system (queued) percentage .
Logl I/O	current/average partition logical I/O rate. file reads writes physical disk I/O logical I/O . , data 가 buffer cache logical I/O 가 , data disk (read) (write) . swapping logical I/O physical I/O 가 .
Phys FS	Physical I/O user programs, system I/Os, raw I/Os (virtual memory I/Os) . data current/average
Phys VM	current/average virtual memory physical I/Os (paging) rates.

Top Disk User

Current interval 가 disk I/O rate 가



F) Disk Queue Lengths Screen

disk (length) device 가 I/O request (processed) I/O request I/O request (figure 5-7) disk queue length 가

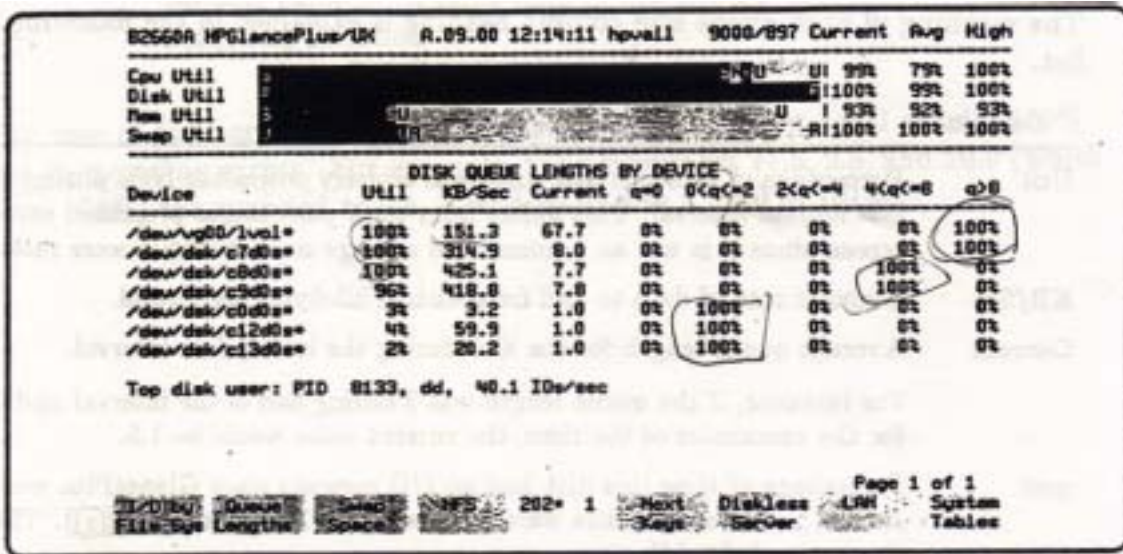


Figure 5-7. The Disk Queue Lengths Screen

[u] Queue Lengths key

1. Screen Elements

(utilization), queue length, percentage disk device queue length size queue disk device

Queue Lengths Measured

queue size column heading

Column

Definition



Util	last update interval percentage.	disk drive 가 I/O 가 reset percentage	active average 가 (not)
KB/Sec	kilobyte (transfer rate)	disk	disk data
Current	last update interval , interval 0 , current value	disk 1.5 가	queue length queue length 3
q=0	GlancePlus 가 disk 가 I/O request idle time	Zero command (\square_z) 가	statistics 가 reset percentage. disk
0<q<=2	disk queue 가 0 drive 가 queue Example: 5-7 100% queue 5 8 disk /dev/dsk/c0d0s*	2 I/O 가 disk device /dev/dsk/c8d0s*가 request 가 queue	percentage. value 100% statistics 가 reset interval request 가

Column	Definition				
2<q<=4	device 가 2 percentage.	4	I/O request 가	busy	
4<q<=8	device 가 4 percentage.	8	I/O request 가	busy	
q>8	device 가 8	requests pending 가	busy	percentage.	
	queue lengths percentage , percentage 77.5, 2.5, 20 rounded	rounding error 20.0 (100%)	100%가 101%		78, 3,



G) Swap Detail Screen

swap area space allocation . (figure 5-8)

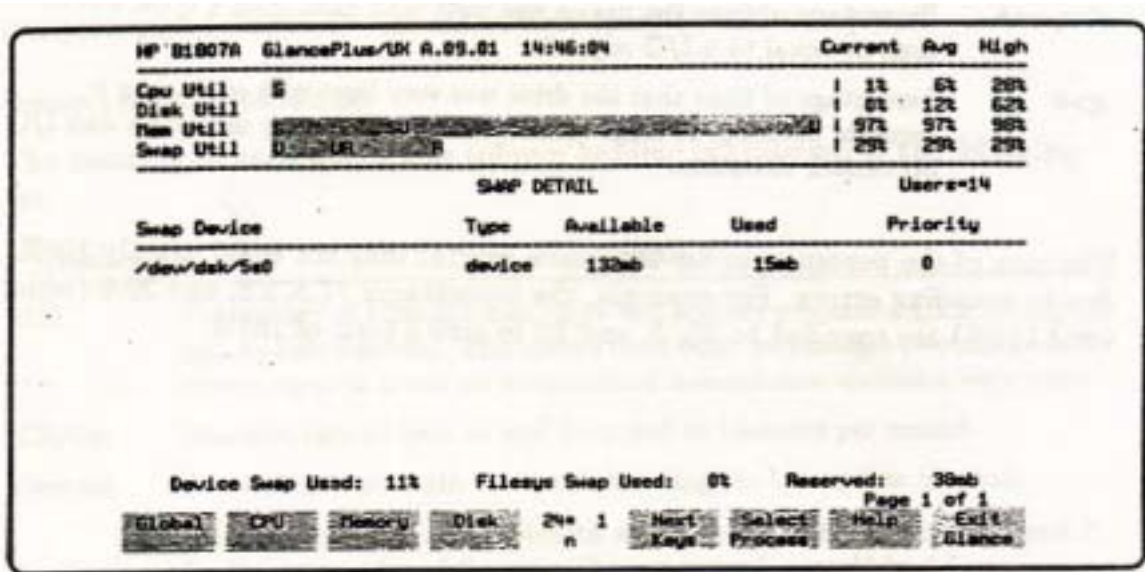


Figure 5-8. The Swap Detail Screen

w Swap Space key

1. How Swap Space is Used

가 swap space 가

가 (available) swap space filesystem swap device remote computer

. Filesystem swap available swap space 가 statis quantity .

filesystem swap "swchunk" increment 가 . (How HP-UX Works: Concepts for the System Administrator) . GlancePlus swap device

available swap space .

Process 가 , swap space 가 "reserved" (not "used") . space reserving

counter incrementing , 가 reserved swap space 가
 .
 .
 가 swapped out swap space (allocating or using)
 operation . Unix 가 space
 swap area copy . overhead file attributes “sticky” bit
 가 .

Swap Util Bar GlancePlus available swap space 가 reserved
 , physical . Filesystem swap area
 available swap space dynamic 가 , 가 “swchunk” .

Swap Util Bar 가 100% , swap space 가 . (space 가). 가 (Actively Used portion of bar increasing) swapped out , memory 가 가 .

2. Screen Elements

swap device Swap Device column . swap area (type), 가 (available) (used) , (priority) . swap space (utilization) .

Swap Detail Measurements

4 column 가 swap device .

Column	Definition
Swap Device	device, file system, remote swap areas swap device Device filesystem swap device path name Remote swap area (attached) host name
Type	swap -- entry 가 device, file system, remote area
Available	swapping 가 (available) swap space . “available” swap area Swap Util bar percentage

denominator .
 Device swap area , swapon command enabled swap space
 .
 File system swap area , swapping 가 space
 . file system swap area 가 file
 enabled .
 Remote swap area , (requested) space
 .
Used (written) available area . remote swap area
 available . “used” area Swap Util bar “U” portion
 .
Priority swap area attached 0 (가) 10 (가
) 가 . 가 swap area 가
 .

Swap Utilization Statistics

Device file system (utilization) swap space .

Swap Utilization	Definition
Device Swap Used	“device” swap area “available” (divided) device “used” percentage.
Filesys Swap Used	file system swap area available area used percentage
Reserved	reserved swap area. Swap Util bar (“U” “R”) numberator . Swap Util bar (calculation) denominator “Available” column .

Note available file system swap space **newfs** command **fs_minfree**
 parameter reserved file space .

Reserved block super-user . Super-user 가
 reserved blocks , file system swap space utilization disk space



utilization 100% . (**bdf** command
.)

fs_minfree parameter free 가 file system block 가
percentage . ; default 10% . (**fs_minfree**
man-page *fs*)

H) NFS Detail Screen

local system inbound outbound network file system (NFS) activity
 .(figure 5-9) Network file system , local system remote system NFS-
 mount disk 가 , local system local system
 NFS-mounted remote disk 가 . Inbound remote system local
 disk activity , outbound NFS-mounted remote disk local
 system activity .

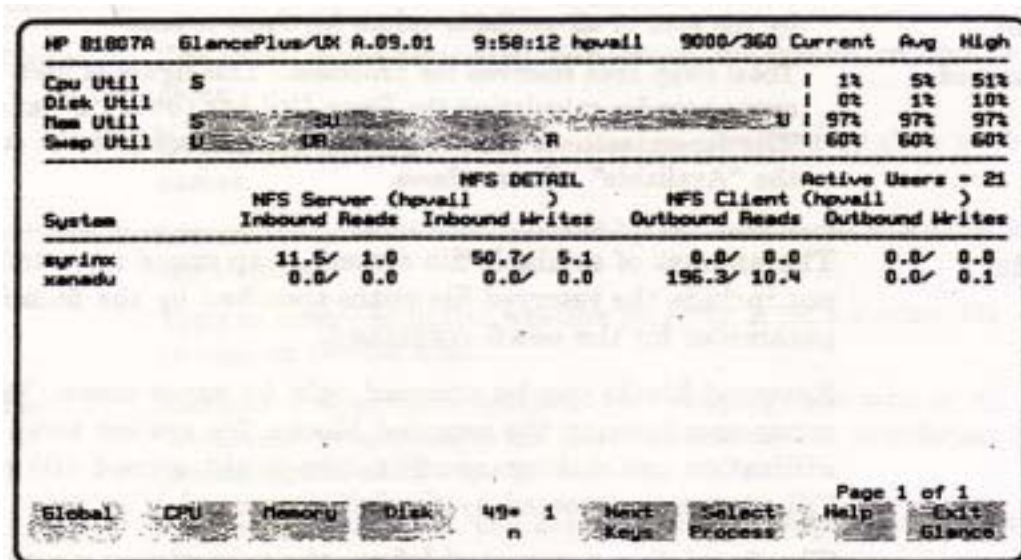


Figure 5-9. The NFS Detail Screen

n NFS key

1. Screen Elements

NFS

, Inbound Outbound column

0

activity (relation) ,

Figure 5-9 , system hpvail GlancePlus 가 , system syrinx xanadu (relation) 가 , local hpvail system remote system syrinx server , syrinx 가 NFS-mounted local disk inbound NFS activity .

outbound activity 가 , hpvail, syrinx NFS-mounted disk 가 , disk activity .

System hpvail xanadu NFS client . hpvail xanadu NFS-mounted disk 가 . , hpvail xanadu activity Outbound column . Inbound column activity , xanadu 가 hpvail mount remote disk access , remote disk 가 active .

disk remote system NFS-mounted , disk I/O row .

Measurement Interface 가 disk 가 가 , “system” column “other”

NFS Statistics by System

, read/write activity 4 column current/average . (figure 5-9)

Column	Definition
System	가 .
NFS Inbound Reads	NFS-mounted local disk partition 가 remote system Reads. remote system 가 local mount disk physical read 가 request , Inbound Read



request . caching buffering logical read request

Example: column 11.5/1.0 last update interval ,
 remote process local mount disk
 11.5 read , remote system
 reset 1.0 read request

Inbound Writes remote remote system NFS-mount local disk partition
 physical write request .

Outbound Reads local NFS-mounted remote disk partition physical read
 request

Example: local system **foobar**
 /extradata disk partition mount , /extradata file
 local **foobar** label row outbound physical NFS
 read .

Outbound Writes local 가 remote NFS-mounted disk (write)
 physical write request

Column	Defiintion
Packets In	(incoming) LAN data packet (rate)
Packets Out	가 (outgoing) LAN data packet
Collisions	(multiple) packet broadcast
	packet active , collision data
Errors	packet error (sum): frame
	, frame , bad Cyclical Redundancy
	Check (CRC) error 가 packet , packet ,
	packet , control field 가 packet
	, protocol field (dropped) packet
	가 . GlancePlus error
LAN	LANDIAG diagnostic tool

J) Diskless Server Resource Utilization Screen

cluster server diskless cluster client demand
 (figure 5-11). diskless cluster server 가 diskless server 가 , 가 .: This system is not a diskless server

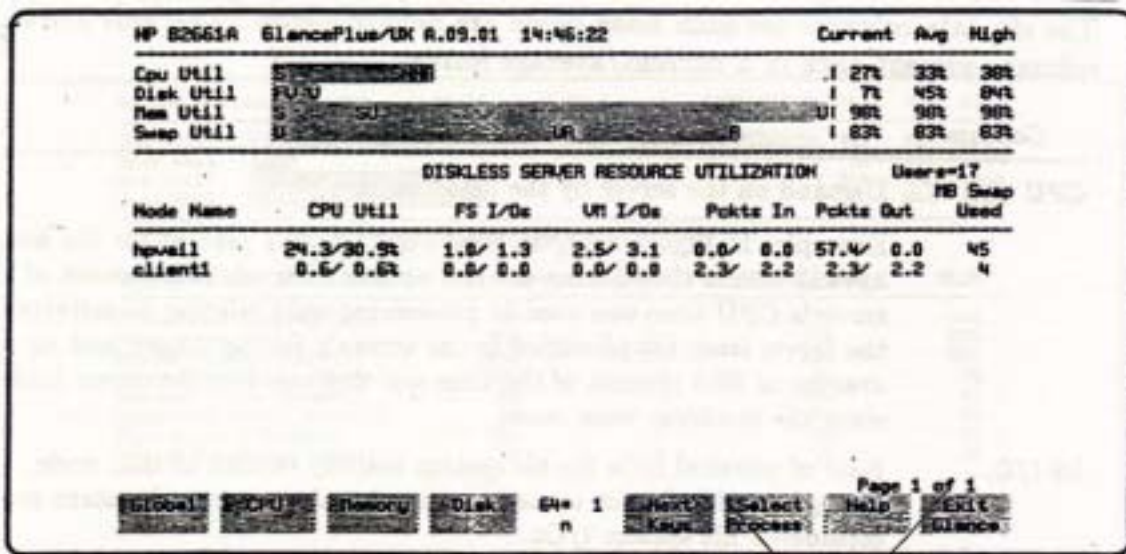


Figure 5-11. The Diskless Server Resource Utilization Screen

[k] [Diskless Server] key

Note GlancePlus 가 cluster 가 (, cluster 가) GlancePlus 가 midaemon

1. Screen Elements

Node Name labeled column local node

cluster active node . column client node
percentage .

Measurements for Each Node

Node name 6 data column . 5 data column
current/average data .

Column	Definition
CPU Util	node (demand) Example: Figure 5-11 , node hpvail 24.3/30.9 % , last update interval CPU time 24.3 %가 activity request (Banner Line) , time 30.9 %가 가 reset server node .
FS I/Os	node file system activity physical I/Os (rate) Virtual memory subsystem physical I/O file system I/O .
VM I/Os	node virtual memory activity physical I/Os . Example: 1.4/0.5 , current interval 1.4 I/O 가 , 가 reset 0.5 VM I/O 가 .
Pckts In	diskless network packet client node , “in packets” client 가 requests . logical request (individual) packet .
Pckts Out	diskless network packet client node , “out packets” 가 client requests . logical request (individual) packet .
MB Swap Reserve	client node reserved local swap space

K) System Table Utilization Screen

(figure 5-12). internal system table size workload 가 kernel configuration table HP-UX System Administration Tasks manual

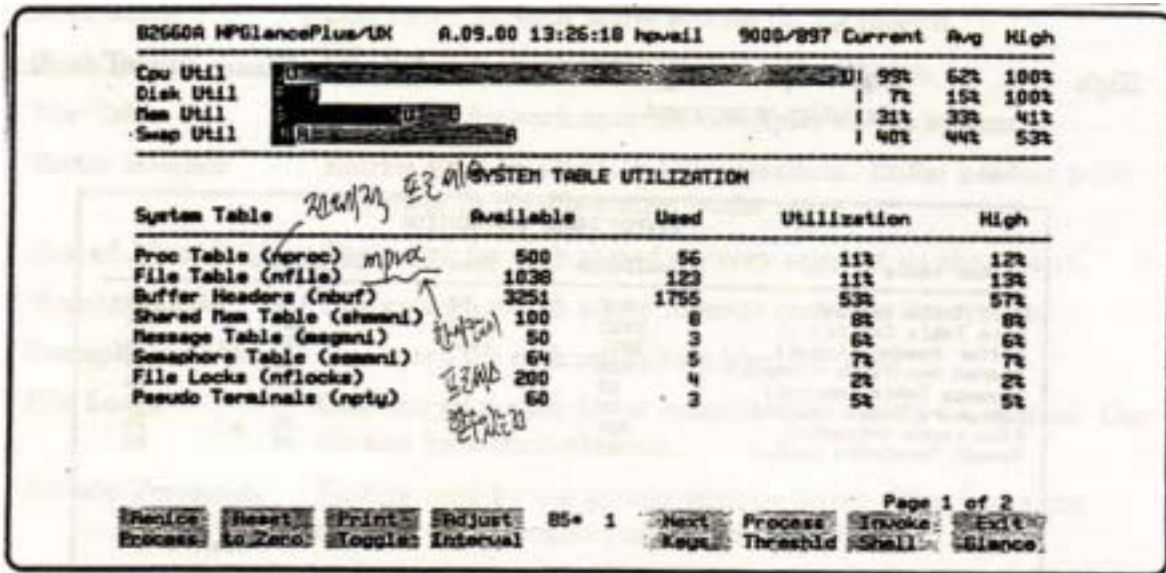


Figure 5-12. The System Table Utilization Screen

t System Tables key

1. Screen Elements

System Table Utilization column header 가 page (screen) 가
 . Page-1 table (figure 5-12), page-2
 buffer pool

Page 1 – System Tables

System Table 4 가 가

Column	Definition
Available	(configured) entry
Used	entry
Utilization	2 column percentage.
High	Glance 가 가 reset percentage utilization

System Table	Available	Used	Utilization	High
Proc Table (nproc)	500	56	11%	12%
File Table (nfile)	1038	123	11%	13%
Buffer Headers (nbuf)	3251	1755	53%	57%
Shared Mem Table (shmem)	100	8	8%	8%
Message Table (msgmni)	50	3	6%	6%
Semaphore Table (semnmi)	64	5	7%	7%
File Locks (nflocks)	200	4	2%	2%
Pseudo Terminals (npty)	60	3	5%	5%

Page 1 of 2

Figure 5-13. System Table Utilization Screen Details—Page 1

System Tables Measured

system table page-1 page
 HP-UX System Administration manual
 table size kernel configuration parameter table

Table	Type of	Statistic Displayed
Proc Table	active	entry
Text Table	active	text segment entry
File Table	open file descriptor	entry
Buffer Headers	block I/O operations buffer cache buffer	entry . Buffer headers file-system
Shared Mem Table	shared memory segment	entry
Message Table	active message queue	entry
Semaphore Table	semaphore identifier (set)	entry



File Locks active file record lock entry. file lock 가

Pseudo Terminals pseudo-teletype driver entry . pty login 가

Diskless fsbufs cluster file system buffer pool size. pool inbound cluster traffic file system buffer (collection) .

Page 2 – Selected Buffer Pools

System Table Utilization page (selected) system buffer pool . (figure 5-14)

System Table	Available	Requested	Used	High
Inode Cache (minode)	500	500	500	500
Buffer Cache	13004kb	12252kb	12904kb	12980kb
Shared Memory	6500kb	572kb	564kb	564kb
Message Buffers	2800kb	0kb	0kb	0kb

Page 2 of 2

Figure 5-14. System Table Utilization Screen Details—Page 2

Statistics Displayed

column Detail Display section .

Column	Definition
Available	memory pool configured size
Required	Inode Cache entry (or), pool memory
Used	Inode Cache entry (or), pool physical memory Buffer cache , fragmentation

out . Shared memory , shared memory 가 swapped
 가
 (required) (used) memory message buffer
 ,
 .
High GlancePlus 가 reset utilization.

buffer pool

Table Buffer Pool	Definition
Inode Cache	open in-core inode cache. memory cache full .
Buffer Cache	I/O drivers buffer block I/O buffer pool. cache , (filled).
Shared Memory	(allocated) shared-memory segment 가 pool. HP-UX Measurement Interface shared-memory segment
Message Buffer	(used) message-queue buffer 가 pool.

L) Logical Volumes Screen

logical volume (figure 5-15). 2 가 entry 가 . Vol Group/Log Volume column VGnn logical volume group . Open LVs mirror write consistency cache Size and Qlen metrics volume group . volume group volume opened logical volume . Volume name, read, write, hit and miss metrics logical volume

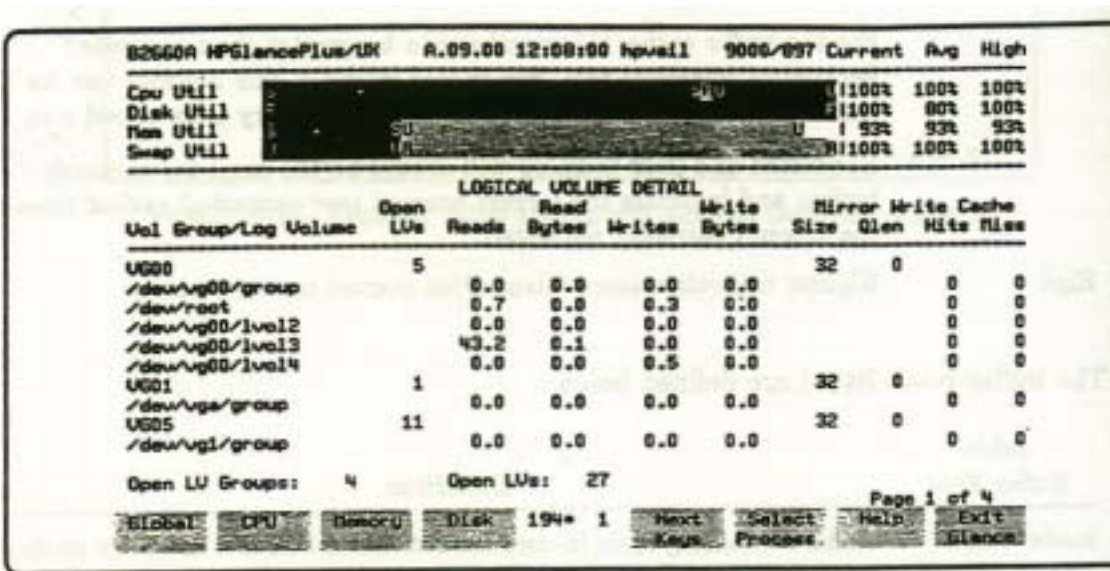


Figure 5-15. The Logical Volumes Screen

v Logical Volumes key

1. Screen Elements

Metrics	Definition
Open LVs	volume group open logical volume
Reads	volume physical read count read (reads)
Read Bytes	volume read (transfer rate) (kilobytes)
Writes	volume physical write count rate.

Writes Bytes volume write .

4 Logical Volume Manager Mirror Write Cache facility .

Metrics	Definition
Mirror Size	volume group Mirror Write Cache size (kilobyte)
Write Qlen	Mirror Write Cache queue request (number)
Cache Hits	Mirror Write Cache hits .
Cache Miss	Mirror Write Cache misses
(global) metrics .	

Metrics	Definition
Open LV Groups	logical volume group open .
Open LVs	volume group logical volumes open

Column	Definition		
CPU	CPU identifier		
Util	last update interval percentage update interval 가	CPU 가 busy 가	percentage. CPU Util bar
RunQ(1/5/15 min)	run queue length CPU time	CPU 가	load average. Last 1- , 5- , 15- 가
ContSw	last interval	CPU switch)	context switch (CPU 가
Forks	last interval	CPU	process forks
Last Pid	CPU	last	PID

2. Screen Elements – Page 2

Page 2 6 activity processor time allocation (figure – 18). allocation CPU

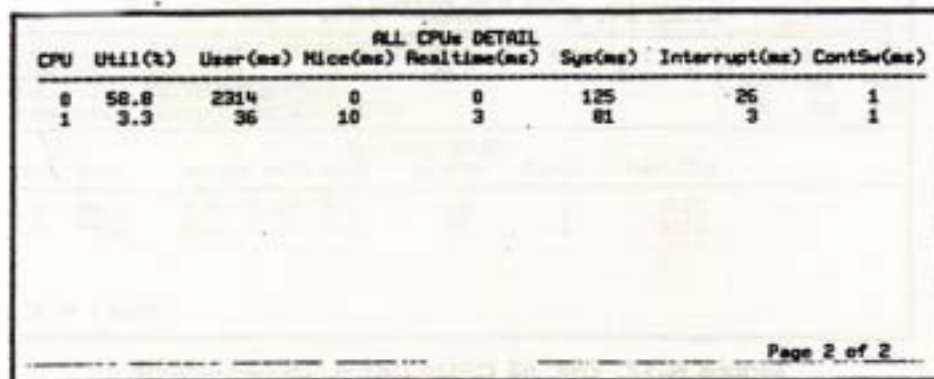


Figure 5-18. The All CPUs Detail Screen—page 2

Column	Definition		
CPU	CPU identifier		
Util	last update interval	CPU 가 busy	percentage.

User CPU 가 user program code
 (millisecond) . User time Nice CPU
 Realtime CPU count .

Nice “nice” 가 (see man-page nice (1)) user code
 (millisecond) . Nice 가 ,
 code .
 Superuser code CPU nice

Realtime rtprio (see man-page rtprio(1)) (millisecond
) CPU time. CPU dispatching priority 가
 , busy CPU

Sys call code CPU time (Interrupt ContSw
).

Interrupt code interrupt CPU time.
 interrupt rate I/O rate 가 .
 interrupt rate hardware .

ContSw context switching CPU time. time slice
 가 CPU
 idle loop 가

N) Individual Process Screen

. (figure 5-19). s

Select Process key

, interesting PID prompt 가 PID
 , PID Global screen . Default
 PID , top CPU user
 가 . Default Return

Select PID 가 , [q] (Quit) [Cancel] ([F8]) .

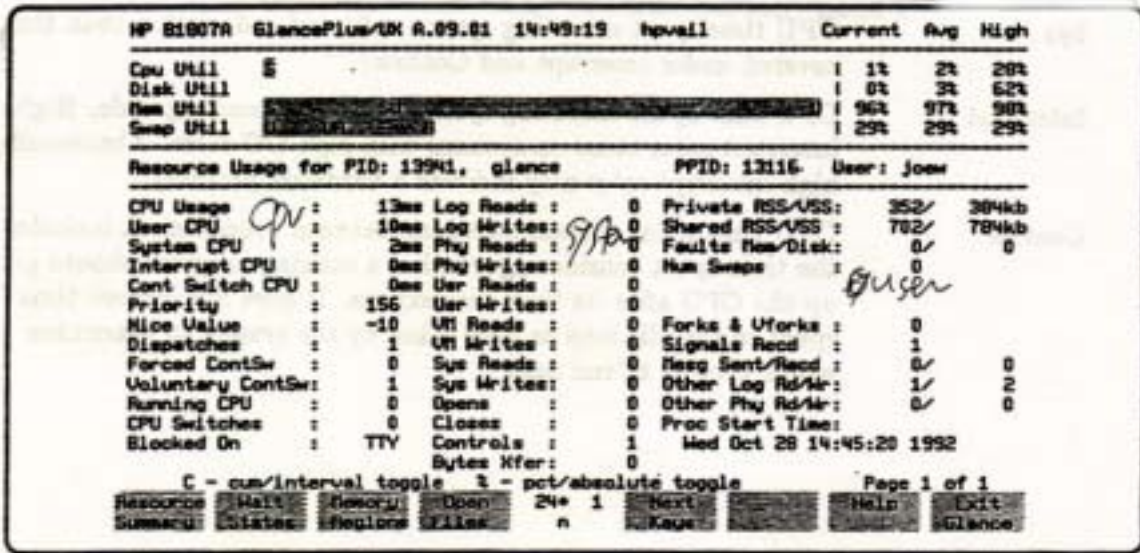


Figure 5-19. The Individual Process Screen

1. Screen Elements

process display portion PID, ,
 parent PID, user name .

Note: parent PID 가 (died), init process (adopted),
 PID 1 PPID parent PID .

, 3 column . labled ,
 column CPU-related , I/O , memory management

last update interval count , 가
 midaemon count . (cumulative)
 interval display toggle key "C"

CPU-Related Statistics (Column 1)

column CPU 가

CPU activity cumulative (absolute) time percentage
 (pct) CPU measurement display “%” key .

Metrics	Definition
% CPU Usage	last update interval CPU time percentage devote absolute CPU time
User CPU	last update interval user code time percentage absolute time. Example: update interval 5 , 가 CPU time 10% , user code , 500ms .
System CPU	kernel code time percentage absolute time.(system call). system code , System CPU system routine call 가

Metrics	Definition
Interrupt CPU	가 system interrupt handling code time absolute time percentage. interrupt rate I/O rate 가 .
Cont Switch CPU	blocked state running state switching (context switching) time absolute time percentage. User 가 (가).
Priority	(dispatched) 가 가 CPU . timesharing process , run-time
Nice value	“nice” command system call time-sharing (adjustment). Nice value time-sharing . , default GlancePlus -10 nice value



Dispatches	last interval 가	CPU .	dispatching priority (executing) 가 CPU	. – was dispatched –
	context switch 가		dispatch ,	
Forced ContSw	가 CPU		,	가

Metrics	Definition			
Voluntary ContSw	system call	,	가 suspend	.
Running CPU	multi-CPU	,	가 CPU	.
CPU Switches	multi-CPU	,	가 CPU switch	가
Blocked On		blocked		(last recorded reason)

Input/Output Statistics (Column 2)

Individual Process column input/output
 . , last update interval count 가 .

Metrics	Definition			
Logl Reads	disk logical read	.	terminal modem	read
	non-file-system I/O		.	
Logl Writes	disk logical write	.	logical counter	call read
	write		가 .	
Phys Reads			disk device	physical read .
	file-system-, raw-, virtual memory-,			I/Os
	input	.	Physical transfer	cache buffering logical
	I/Os		.	
Phys Writes			disk device	physical write
			.	
User Reads	user file system	raw device file reads	file system device	



	physical read	Phys Reads	subset	
User Writes	user file system write	raw device file reads	file system device	physical
		Phys Writes	subset	
VM Reads		disk device	virtual memory management (page ins)	
	physical read			
VM Writes		disk device	virtual memory management (page outs)	
	physical write			
Sys Reads		system activity	file system	
	physical read			
Sys Writes		system activity	file system	
	physical write			

Metric	Definition
Opens	가 midaemon file open
Closes	가 midaemon file close
Controls	file ioctl call
Bytes Xfer	가 midaemon file reads writes bytes.

Memory Management Statistics (Column 3)

Individual Process column memory management
 memory size value private (local to this process only) shared (shared space with other processes) memory region . Resident size
 (memory) virtual size (space)
 value slash (/) . Virtual size space 가 physical memory
 metrics memory (indicator)

Metric	Definition
Private RSS/VSS	private memory region size. region Memory Regions
Shared RSS/VSS	shared memory region size. region Memory Regions



Faults Mem/Disk memory (minflt) disk (majflt) page fault.
Num Swaps page out swap

(remaining) metric toggle cumulative interval

Metric	Definition
Forks/Vforks	midaemon 가 fork vfork (children process)
Signals Received	가 signal counter signal 가 terminal read Block On reason TERM
Mesg Sent/Recd	message
Other Log Rd/Wr	non-disk device physical read write
Proc Start Time	가 dispatch starting time.

2. Wait States Screen

Wait States 가 blocked reason , “blocked on” states (distribution) . (figure 5-20)

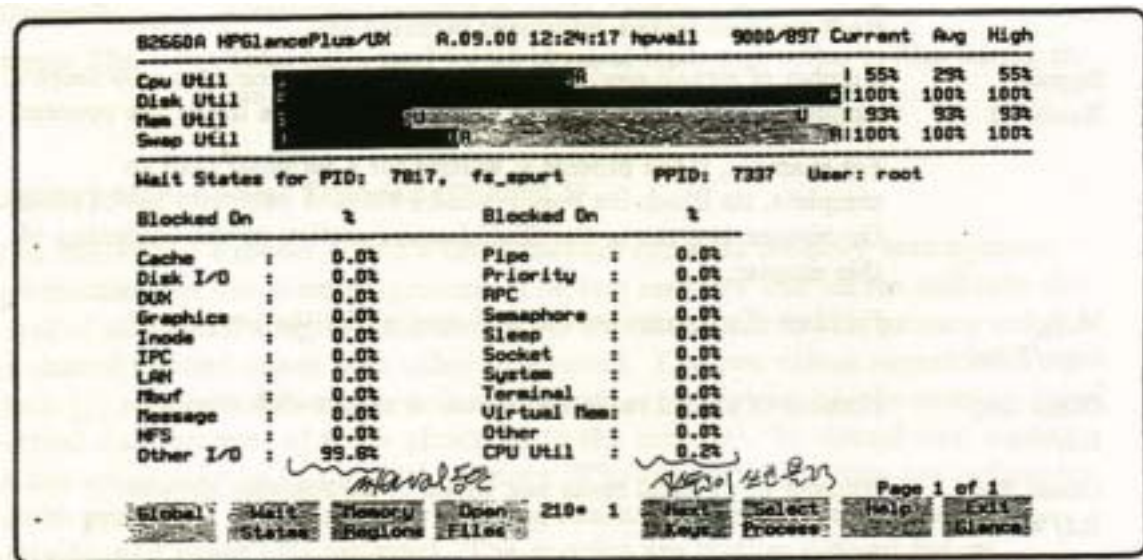


Figure 5-20. Wait States Screen

W **Wait States** key Individual Process

data section 가 status line PID ,
Parent PID, user name
CPU Utilization value last update interval 가 unblocked

3. Memory Regions Screen

virtual address space usage (figure 5-1). display memory

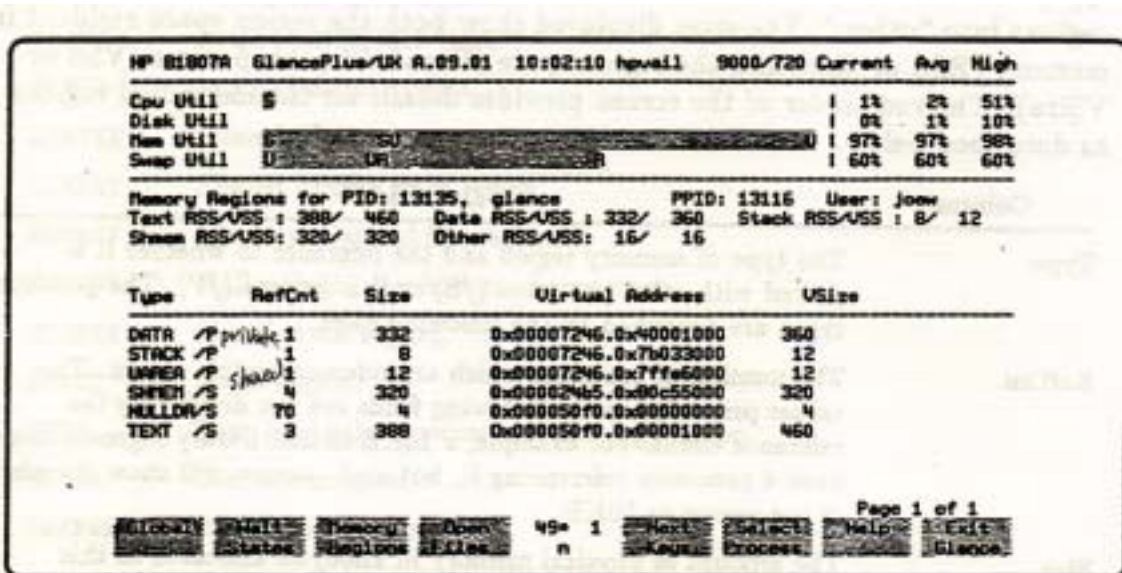


Figure 5-21. The Memory Regions Screen

M **Memory Regions** key Individual Process

Screen Elements

data section 가 status line PID ,
Parent PID, user name



5 () text, data, stack, shmem, remaining region
 accumulation region . Memory region space (RSS or Size)
 region space (VSS or Vsize) 가 size . remainder
 region .

Column	Definition
Type	memory region shared (/S) private (/P) . 가 page .
RefCnt	region . reference count . , 10KB shared library segment 4 가 , 10KB region size .
Size	region kilobyte physical memory . shared region full size 가 , region physical memory .
Locked	physical memory locked (paged out swapped out) region kilobyte . size locking memory pages “Size” . Note: Series 800 가 .
Vsize	kilobyte region virtual (, total) size. “Size” .
Virtual Address	memory region virtual address (<i>spaceid.off</i>)

Memory Region Types

memory region .

Type	Definition
DATA	Data region
GRAPH	Frame buffer lock page.
IOMAP	Input/Output region
LIBTXT	Shared library text (code) region
LIBDAT	Shared library data region



PID

Status line data portion , file . Data column

Column	Definition
FD	open system call return file descriptor integer. File descriptor sequence file open page list file open , 가 page extra page <input type="text" value="f"/> , <input type="text" value="Space Bar"/> , <input type="text" value="Next Page"/>
File Name	open file . file available , <unknown>
Type	open file : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● file: regular disk file ● dir: file system directory inode ● block: block device file ● char: character device file ● link: symbolic link ● pipe: data pipe ● socket: network socket connections endpoint ● remote: remote file (RFA access) ● other: unknown file type
Open mode	file reading, writing (read/write) open
Open count	file open . Terminal device 가 open .
Offset	sequential read write 가 data file byte offset.

6th Customizing HP GlancePlus/UX

HP GlancePlus/UX option ,
 GlancePlus customize . appendix GlancePlus
 가 가 : start-up , **midaemon** start-up,
 overhead impact .

A) Glance Start-Up Options

HP GlancePlus/UX install , **/usr/perf/bin** directory glance binary file
 terminal . directory shell
 path start-up .
 가 start-up option (see man-page *glance(1)*) 가 start-up
 customize .

```

/usr/perf/bin/glance    [ -J interval ] [ -P [dest] ]
                        [ -maxpages numpages ] [ -command ]
                        [ -nice nicevalue ] [ -nosort ]
                        [ -lock ]
                        [ -cnodes <n> ]
                        [ -disks <n> ]
                        [ -ios <n> ]
                        [ -kernel <kernel name> ]
                        [ -nfs <n> ]
                        [ -pids <n> ]
    
```

, path directory 가 ,

```
glance [ -J interval ] [ -P [dest] ] [ -maxpages numpages ] [ -command ]
```

- [-nice nicevalue]
- [-nosort]
- [-lock]
- [-cnodes <n>]
- [-disks <n>]
- [-ios <n>]
- [-kernel <kernel name>]
- [-nfs <n>]
- [-pids <n>]

where:

- J** *interval* , default 5 , updates
 setting . , **-J 60**
 update interval 60 preset .
- P** GlancePlus 가 print option .
 interval printing . *dest*
 parameter 가 가 printing default printer .
dest 가 , output file, printer, class 가
- maxpages** p command page
 . *numpages* parameter 200 page default
- command** Global
 . , -w parameter 가 GlancePlus Swap Detail
 single-letter command Command Menu
 . ? .
- nice** nice value glance 가 . 가 가
 , default -10 . (see man-page *nice(1)*).
- nosort** Global Summary interesting
 (not sort) . CPU
 overhead .

- lock** GlancePlus lock .
- cnodes <n>** MI Performance Database CNODE Class cnodes
sub-class entry . (see man-page *midaemon (1)*)
- disks <n>** MI Performance Database DISK Class disk sub-
class entry . (see man-page *midaemon (1)*)
- ios <n>** MI Performance Database IO Class io sub-class
entry . (see man-page *midaemon (1)*)
- kernel** midaemon kernel name list 가 file
<kernel name> . (see man-page *midaemon (1)*)
- nfs <n>** MI Performance Database NFS Class nfs sub-class
entry . (see man-page *midaemon (1)*)
- pids <n>** MI Performance Database PID Class pid sub-class
entry . (see man-page *midaemon (1)*)

tool , string

glance -J 3600 -P

GlancePlus
(3600) , string

glance -J 7200 -P -maxpages 300 -w

Swap Space Utilization tool ,
300 page 가 2

B) Automatching midaemon Startup

Measurement Interface Daemon low-overhead .
 HP GlancePlus/UX 가 , **midaemon**
 가 (write) shared-memory segment .
 shared-memory segment 가 HP LaserRX/UX product **scopeux** collector .

Note HP LaserRX/UX 가 , starting **scopeux** function call
 routine *HP LaserRX/UX User's Manual: Collection Software* Chapter 2
/etc/rc 가 , section .

Glance 가 **midaemon** ,
 midaemon GlancePlus . 가
 CPU time , **midaemon** . midaemon daemon
 , daemon CPU resource
 GlancePlus threshold 가 “All Processes” .
 GlancePlus 가 **midaemon** , GlancePlus 가 shutdown
 . **midaemon** start-up */etc/rc* file 가 GlancePlus
 , **midaemon** GlancePlus 가 .

midaemon invoke , */etc/rc* function 가 :

```
start_mi ()
{
# Start-up the Measurement Interface for HP GlancePlus/UX
/usr/perf/bin/midadmon
```



}

start_mi function call /**etc/rc** script executable part 가 .
 HP-UX /**etc/rc** file **swapper** 가 (swap_start function call) function
 call
 /**etc/rc** data 가

Note **start_mi** function call /**etc/rc** .
 script 가 , **midaemon** .
midaemon data

C) Minimizing Performance Analysis Overhead

HP GlancePlus/UX overhead
 overhead , bottleneck
 가 bottleneck 가 .
 GlancePlus product 가 overhead ,
 overhead . Glance
 midaemon substantial I/O 가 , overhead memory CPU
 (demand) .

1. Memory Overhead

midaemon **glance** shared memory memory-resident structure



structure size configuration
 , **nproc** value PID subclasses default , PID
 subclass shared-memory segment data block .(see man-page *glance(1)*). nproc
 value default memory
 diskless clients segment size 100 KB . Series 800
 , shared memory size 가 500 KB 가 . **Glance** memory (requirement)
 segment size 가 .

midaemon memory *lock* . size
midaemon subclass structures .
 1 MB memory 가 .

GlancePlus available lockable memory **-lock** option
 , glance , message : **could**
not lock or unable to allocate memory or swap space. , -lock option

2. CPU Overhead

midaemon 가 CPU overhead . HP-UX kernel **ki tracing**
 subsystem . subsystem kernel routine trace buffer
 log . call 가
 . subsystem **open** call **gettimeofday**
 call overhead 가 active process
 , Glance attributable .
 CPU time 0.1 % , syscall rate 가
 overhead 가 5% 가 .

midaemon shared-memory segment counter updating
 CPU time . CPU time data 가 kernel trace buffer
 log . call tracing , **midaemon**
 CPU overhead syscall .
midaemon CPU overhead 가 CPU time 3 % , syscall rate 가



10 % overhead 가 가 .

glance update user input CPU time .
 overhead CPU time 5 % , command 가 update interval
 5 가 . Update interval 10
 data overhead .

GlancePlus subsequent startup /usr/perf/log/'hostname' directory
milib.data **midaemon.data** file . user
 action .

3. Reducing Overhead

Glance overhead memory CPU time
 . Glance CPU overhead 가
 , [j]command update interval 가 . 가
-nosort start-up option interesting disable .
 update
 600 , [j]command . , update 가 , [Return] key

glance **midaemon** resident memory demand 가 ,

- appendix **automating midaemon startup** /etc/rc
midaemon .
- /etc/rc script default value passing **midaemon**
 subclass data area . (midaemon parameter
 midaemon man-page)

7th Prompts and Messages

Chapter Glance prompts messages
 . (error) 가 user home directory **glance.err**
 file .

Initializing ...

message GlancePlus midaemon ,
 GlancePlus midaemon 가 data
 . .

Could not lock

message . GlancePlus -lock option
 , GlancePlus data structure memory lock .
 GlancePlus 가 , memory pressure GlancePlus data 가
 swapped out . (not locked into memory). GlancePlus poor
 response time 가 .

Glance memory requirement data 가 process, disk, cluster node
 . GlancePlus 800KB 1.4 MB
 memory .

dmesg command

lockable memory 가
 . (see man-page *dmesg (1M)*) . dmesg output memory (byte)
 message . , **lockable mem = 13455360.** 가 lockable
 memory 가 13 MB - ample space for running Glance.

, dmesg message 가 **lockable mem = 993280** , 가 lockable memory 가
 1 MB , GlancePlus **could not lock** message 가 .

GlancePlus 가 locked , lockable memory kernel . (*HP-UX System Administration Tasks manual*, under *unlockable_mem.*)

A) Start-Up Failure Messages

1. Sorry, you must be a superuser

GlancePlus binary file (`/usr/perf/bin/glance`) setuid root permission 가 install . permission `-rwsr-sr-x` 가 `ls -l /usr/perf/bin/glance` , owner root .

2. Sorry, I need to know a more specific terminal type than “unknown”

`curses` library 가 terminal type (`TERM` variable) decipher , terminal . (*see man-page curses(3X)*)

3. Unable to access /usr/perf/bin/midaemon

GlancePlus midaemon file . `/usr/perf/bin/glance` file setuid root `/usr/perf/bin/midaemon` permission .

4. Unable to allocate memory/swap space

, GlancePlus memory swap space 가 . GlancePlus memory requirement active device , stressed GlancePlus , stress load 가 . `-lock` option , .

5. Unable to find /usr/perf/bin/midaemon

`/usr/perf/bin/midaemon` file GlancePlus 가 . file Glance 가 install file . file .

6. Unable to initialize MI

MI (measurement interface) library call 가 .
 HP support representative , message file /hp-ux HP-UX
 kernel (specify) .

7. Unable to initialize terminal

GlancePlus terminal , curses call
 fail fail .

8. Unable to start midaemon

midaemon . Root login /usr/perf/bin/midaemon &
 midaemon , GlancePlus .
 midaemon , man-page *midadmon(1)* 가
 termination message return code .

B) Fatal Errors

error , terminal immobilized
 (“hung”) . Terminal setting (lost), shell **Return**
 shell , **^Jtset^J** . (^J
Ctrl-J)

가 , internal debugging 가 user home directory **glance.err** file
 file software 가 HP Support personnel

- Error initializing terminal sub-window
- Error reading from terminal
- Error refreshing terminal screen
- Error writing to terminal

message “Curses” terminal 가
 , Glance terminal-handling error message .

1. Error retrieving MI data

midaemon . Midaemon ps -ae .
 , Unable to start midaemon message list
 debugging procedures .

2. Unable to allocate memory/swap space

malloc call swap space memory fail .
 swap space 가 Glance SAM .
 message 가 , page . Open Files page
 message 가 , chapter “Appearing on Single Process Screen” . Glance
 -lock .

C) Printing-related Messages

1. Single screen or continuous printing (s/c) ?

GlancePlus 가 update
 toggle-on request .
 “s” , toggle-on “c” .

2. Print to device or file (d/f)

device “d” , print device :

3. Enter print device for lp -d option (system default):

Print command () toggled on message 가 . Return
 prompt , default printing device

4. Enter print file name (~/glance.print) :

File "f" , file name .

5. Maximum of n pages of output reached, printing disabled

가 toggled-on position ,
 default 200 page . Maxpages option 가 default overriding
 page 가 . (6 , " GlancePlus
 Start-Up Options")

6. Printing

message Print option () toggled-on position

7. Printing disabled

message Print option () 가 toggled off .

D) Appearing on Global Screen

1. No processes exceed current threshold settings

message interesting qualify
 value threshold reset .

E) Appearing on Threshold Options Screen

1. Are the above thresholds corrects (y/n) ?

prompt o-screen threshold . Single character answer
 : or



2. Invalid format, enter number in format x.xx or 'all' :

CPU, disk rate, resident set size threshold prompt
 numbers (integers) key word "all" . input
 message . integer requirement threshold options
 Online Help , ASCII data
 , function key data .

3. TTY device not found, enter full path name or 'all':

Specified tty device 가 . ttyv9 /dev/pty/ttyv9 full path name
 data .

4. User not found, enter user name or 'all':

/etc/passwd file specified user name .

F) Appearing on Online Help Screen

1. Enter 'e' or F8 to exit online help

prompt online help subwindow . entry online help
 가 . key ,
 가 .

2. Help file not available

/usr/perf/help/C directory glance.help file online help text . file purged .

G) Appearing on Commands Menu Screen

1. Enter command or function key:

Command Menu . Single-letter command function key .



H) Appearing When Entering PIDs or Update Intervals

1. Enter integer data only, re-enter PID:

data .
 PID . Request ,

2. Enter integer data only, re –enter interval:

data . Update interval , . Current
 interval

3. Enter PID:

process identifier number .

4. Enter update interval in seconds (n) :

update GlancePlus . Parentheses (n)
 current update interval . number

5. Invalid PID , enter new PID:

PID 가 , MI 가 PID
 . (1) 가 midaemon (2) midaemon
 가 CPU time .
 daemon , chapter 6 ,
 /etc/rc file midaemon .

6. Too many digits, re-enter up to 5 digits:

Update interval 5 digits (32,767 seconds) .

7. Update interval out of range (2 – 32767 seconds), re-enter:

Update interval 2 32,767 가 .
 가 .

I) Appearing on Single Process Screen

1. Process no longer executing

가 , 가 가 .

2. Unable to allocate memory

GlancePlus open files 가 open-file

J) Appearing on Diskless Server Screen

1. This system is not a diskless server

Diskless cluster GlancePlus , diskless
client node .

K) Appearing on Disk Detail, Disk I/O, and Queue Lengths

Screens

1. Diskless Client : no disk I/O data available

Diskless client I/O 가 server 가
disk I/O data .

L) Appearing on LAN Detail Screen

1. No LANs found on this system

LAN card 가 (configured) .

M) Appearing on NFS Detail Screen

1. No NFS Activity

NFS-mount disk ,
NFS-mount disk .

N) Appearing on Swap Detail Screen

1. No local swap disks found

message local swap disk diskless client .

O) Appearing on Logical Volumes Screen

1. No logical volumes found

message logical volume 가 .

P) Appearing After Pressing **Ctrl** - **c**

1. Continue execution (y/n)?

Interrupt character . **y** GlancePlus 가 **n** .

8th Glossary

➤ **alternate function key sets**

enable 3 function keys (*softkeys*). Glance
 alternate function keys F5 Next Keys . (see also **softkeys**)

➤ **banner line**

display 가 text. product name, vision
 number, current time, designation, type .

➤ **block I/O buffer**

File system disk block-mode device , character-mode device raw-mode
 device , data buffer.

➤ **block I/O operation**

Block-mode device operation (read, write, mount)

➤ **block mode**

Buffered input/output. Data buffer cache , fixed-size block .
 Block data hardware device 가 block-mode device . **Character mode**

➤ **block on**

block (reason). Blocked state blocked-on state

➤ **block size**

File system primary unit size. file system .

➤ **blocked state**

See block on

➤ **bottleneck**

bottleneck . “bottlenecked” . bottleneck

Bottleneck , ;

➤ **buffer**

Input/output operation code data

memory .

➤ **buffer cache**

Memory block input output buffer . CPU

data cache 가 , disk I/O . File system buffer cache,

buffer cache pool, buffer pool .

➤ **buffer header**

File system buffer cache buffer block I/O operation entry

➤ **buffer pool**

See buffer cache

➤ **cache**

See buffer cache

➤ **cache efficiency**

buffered read read-ahead request 가 cache

➤ **cache hits**

buffer cache data read read-ahead requests. See also **cache**

efficiency.



➤ **character mode**

Block byte (byte-by-byte) data . Printer, plotter, terminal
 character-mode device . Raw mode . **Block mode** .

➤ **child process**

Fork vfork call ,
 parent process .

➤ **client**

Server . Diskless cluster , client 가 server disk
 . NFS client 가 physical file system
 mount . (the Network File System server)

➤ **cluster**

LAN (linked) work station , root file system
 가 .

➤ **cluster server processes (CSPs)**

cluster , remote cnodes kernel process.

➤ **cnode**

Diskless system client. Cnode “client node” .

➤ **context switching**

(dispatch)

➤ **context-sensitive help**

Glance online help .  
 가 .

➤ **cyclical redundancy check (CRC)**

A networking checksum protocol.

➤ **daemon**

activity background . ,
midaemon activity daemon .

➤ **data locality**

Associated data file data file .
 data locality 가 . page , data
 memory . Poor data locality associated data 가 data page

➤ **data segment**

static, dynamic data (sort) reserved section memory.

➤ **device file**

hardware device (access) file.

➤ **device drives**

peripheral device 가 level input output kernel
 routines data structures .

➤ **device swap**

See swap space, device

➤ **direct-mode physical disk I/O**

Raw- character-mode device file input output.

➤ **dirty buffer**

Data 가 (write) memory buffer, buffer data
 disk “flushed “ .

➤ **diskless cluster server**

Diskless client node disk activity disked .

➤ **diskless network packet exchange**

diskless cluster request service LAN data packet . **Diskless transfer**

➤ **dispatch priority**

CPU 가 - , 가
-

➤ **exec name**

가 code load file name.

➤ **file descriptor**

Open file instance track data.

➤ **file lock**

user file .(See man-page *fcntl(2)* and *lockf(2)*)

➤ **file system**

hard disk file directory organization placement. file system file naming
file OS facility .

➤ **file system buffer cache**

See buffer cache

➤ **file system activity**

file system (opened) block I/O files

➤ **file system swap**

See swap space, file system

➤ **filter**

Glance Global user name, program name,



terminal connection .

➤ **fork**

가 – parent process child process –
 call. Vfork call , child process parent
 memory control access 가 . See also **vfork**

➤ **fragment**

file 가 . File system full block
 fragment disk space file . full block size 가 , fragments
 space . Fragment size file system .

➤ **global bars**

GlancePlus display banner line 4 highlighted band. bar
 4 –CPU, Disk, Memory, Swap Space –

➤ **HP-UX Measurement Interface**

Midaemon GlancePlus counter library call

➤ **idle loop**

(runnable) CPU 가 .

➤ **in-core inode cache**

file system memory-resident table.

➤ **inbound read/write**

remote 가 local mount disk read disk
 write request NFS designation. See also **outbound**
read/write.

➤ **inode**

file file system data structure. data block



, file , data pointer , owner, group, protection information
 . Inode "index node" .

➤ **interesting process**

Glance threshold active .

➤ **InterProcess Communication (IPC)**

communication protocol (see man-pages *msgop(2)*, *semop(2)*,
shmop(2))

➤ **interrupt**

CPU 가 , I/O complements
 event.

➤ **interrupt time**

interrupt 가 .

➤ **I/O driver**

device (to) (from) data transfer , kernel attach , code
 section .

➤ **I/O redirection**

File device (to) (from) input output .

➤ **kernel**

HP-UX operating system (core). memory
 function code . Kernel
 function .

➤ **kernel configuration**

kernel unique parameter . , **nproc** kernel
 configuration parameter .

➤ **message-queue buffer**

message user-defined buffer (see man-page *msgop(2)*)

➤ **midaemon**

HP GlancePlus/UX install , GlancePlus HP LaserRX/UX
read display counter (daemon). (see man-page
midaemon(1))

➤ **minor number**

select code peripheral device 16 . Minor number
code .

➤ **mounting/unmounting**

root file system (to) (from) 가 - file system 가
.

➤ **Network File System (NFS) transfer**

NFS LAN data transfer.

➤ **NFS-mounted**

software (connected), physical
disk , file system .

➤ **nice**

time-shared value. nice value
; value 가 . (see man-page *nice(1)*)

➤ **node**

network .

➤ **node name**

host name (see man-page *hostname(1)*)

➤ **non-file system I/O**

disk device raw- character-mode input output.

➤ **outbound read/write**

local process 가 remote (from) read (to) write request (designation). See also **inbound read/write**

➤ **packets in/out**

LAN client data transfer diskless network . Client server request “in” packets ; server client request “out” packets .

➤ **page**

virtual memory unit. swap space (to) (from) swapped virtual memory page . Series 300 page size 가 4 KB , series 800 2 KB .

➤ **page fault**

가 physical memory code instruction data page event. Virtual memory missing code data page-in .

➤ **paged-in/paged-out pages**

virtual memory (disk) physical memory (paged-in), data page .

➤ **Pagedaemon**

Virtual memory paging secondary storage (disk) (to) address space writing daemon.

➤ **pagein routine**

address space page physical memory 가 kernel routine.



➤ **pageout routine**

scarce (falls below `lotsfree`) physical memory space 가 , swap space
 file system writing pagedaemon memory page
 activate kernel routine.

➤ **parent process**

. See also **child process**

➤ **physical memory**

hardware memory .

➤ **physical read/write**

data 가 memory disk , input/output operation.

➤ **PID**

A process identifier – unique identification number

➤ **pipe**

(unidirectional) data interprocess
 communication capability , output input

➤ **PPID**

A parent process identifier – fork vfork process
 identifier.

➤ **priority**

CPU scheduler PID ()

➤ **process**

operating system unit work running program.

➤ **processor states (activities)**

CPU (tasks). : User, Nice, System, Interrupt .

➤ **process identifier**

See PID and PPID

➤ **pty (pseudo-teletype driver)**

rlogin telnet command logged in “software terminal”.

➤ **queue**

Resource 가 available unsatisfied request 가 waiting line.

➤ **raw mode**

Device data user data transfer unbuffered
input/output. file system buffer cache .(bypass). Character mode .

Block mode .

➤ **real-time CPU dispatching priority**

Time-share process priority CPU dispatching priority. (see man-page *rtprio(1)*)

➤ **record lock**

file record access . (see man-page *lockf(2)*)

➤ **refresh screen**

update Glance current screen display .

➤ **remote node**

HP GlancePlus/UX network .

➤ **remote swapping**

swap device pool swap space swapping.
swapping server swap on diskless .

➤ **resident buffer**

physical memory data.

➤ **resident set size.**

가 physical memory . data, stack, text
segment memory .

➤ **root file system**

file system hierarchy - volume mount file system portion -
HP-UX kernel (code) file system.

➤ **run queue length**

See load average

➤ **runnable (executable) process**

operational

➤ **semaphore**

code section 가 access special file. (see
man-page *semaphore(2)*)

➤ **server machine**

See diskless cluster server

➤ **server swap space**

diskless cluster server swap space

➤ **shared library**

linked 가 code library shared .

➤ **shared-memory segment**

가 sharing data dedicated memory portion.

➤ **shared memory pool**

Shared-memory segment 가 cache.

➤ **shared text segment**

shared code.

➤ **shell**

User operating system (interface) . user operating system (kernel) command command-line interpreter .

➤ **sleeping process**

block blocked , waiting state .

➤ **socket operation**

communication endpoint subsequent socket-related call descriptor return .

➤ **Softkeys**

functional activity dedicated function key , terminal display lable .

➤ **standalone**

HP-UX diskless cluster machine.

➤ **super-user**

가 root user – System Administrator.

➤ **swap area**

swapping-in swapping –out reserved disk

➤ **swap in/out**

disk swap memory copying procedure.

➤ **swap spaces**

Virtual memory reserved disk drive secondary storage media

➤ **swap spaces, device**

file system shared device swap spaces. (see man-page *swapon(1)*)

➤ **swap spaces, file system**

shared file system space swap spaces (see *HP-UX System Administration Concepts Manual*, “Swap Space Management” or the *HP-UX System Administration Task Manual*, “Managing Swap Space.”)

➤ **swapon command**

interleaved paging swapping swap space 가 command. (see man-page *swapon (1M)*)

➤ **swapping**

disk main memory dedicated(reserved)
 memory management technique. Swapping main memory
 . Physical memory 가
 (falls below desfree), deactivated page swap device
 moved (swapped) .

➤ **switching context**

See context switching

➤ **system buffer cache**

See **buffer cache**

➤ **system buffer pool**

Data buffer hold memory .

➤ **system calls**

service kernel
command .

➤ **system code**

system call kernel code.

➤ **system interrupt handling code**

interrupt kernel code.

➤ **system kernel code**

See system code

➤ **system startup**

“Booting the system.” Powered-down inactive HP-UX 가 input
가 interactive functional (take) .

➤ **terminal transfer (tty or pty)**

Terminal device read terminal device write.

➤ **text segment**

가 code memory segment.

➤ **thrashing**

data swapping in out ,
page fault 가
swapping . Thrashing interactive
user response time 가 .

➤ **threshold**

Glance , Global interesting
가 delimiters (CPU, Disk, or Swap rate) .



➤ **tty**

terminal device special file. user terminal data

➤ **tty path-name filter**

Glance , terminal attached process display
terminal device .

➤ **unmounting/mounting**

Root file system (to), (from) functional file system
가 . (see man-page *mount(1M)*)

➤ **update interval**

GlancePlus 가 update display ()
(period). Default interval 5 , command .

➤ **user code**

kernel code.

➤ **user name**

user login name.

➤ **user path-name filter**

Glance , user attached display user
name .

➤ **vfork**

Parent , code data child fork system call
version. (see man-page *vfork(2)*)

➤ **virtual memory**

Disk storage device portion secondary memory. primary physical
memory .